

Dr Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Agra

B.A.LL.B. Five Year (Ten Semesters) Course

Syllabus

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General Rules for B.A.LL.B. (Five Years) Ten Semester Degree Course
(Session 2025-2026 onwards)

Whereas, it is necessary to adopt and implement the revised curriculum, and rules formulated by the Bar Council of India, Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Agra hereby adopts B.A.LL.B. Five Years (Ten Semester) Degree Course of Study and frames the following general rules for the implementation from the academic years 2025-2026 onwards.

I. Eligibility For Admission:

A Candidate will be eligible for admission to B.A.LL.B. class if he/ she has completed intermediate or equivalent examination recognized by State Boards/CBSE/ICSE and has secured not less than 45% marks in case of a General candidate, 42% in case of OBC candidate and 40% in case of SC/ST candidate.

II. Admission Procedure:

Admission to B.A.LL.B. First semester will be made strictly on the basis of the merit list prepared by adding full percentage of marks obtained in intermediate or equivalent examination and half of the percentage of marks obtained in High School or equivalent examination plus weightage, if any, for which the candidate is entitled as per the general rules of the Dr. B R A University, Agra. The merit will be calculated up to two figures after decimal point.

Reservation and weightage shall be as per the Dr. B R A University, Agra Rules.

III. Prohibition to Register for two regular courses of Study:

No student shall be allowed to simultaneously register for a law degree programme with any other regular graduate or post graduate degree programme run by the Dr. B R A University, Agra or any other university or any institution of professional learning.

IV. Age of Admission:

Bar Council of India has recommended for maximum age on admission to B.A.LL.B. Five years course, however these are only recommendatory and not mandatory and more over the Dr. B R A University Agra is an affiliating University for B.A.LL.B. Five years course, the Board of study is of the view that maximum age bar is not feasible as now. However, the Vice-Chancellor, Dr. B R A University Agra may take final decision regarding age on admission keeping in view the recommendation provided in Schedule III Para 28 of Bar Council Rules of Legal Education after necessary deliberations.

V. Attendance:

No student of B.A.LL.B. Programme shall be allowed to take the end semester examination if the student has not attended minimum 75% of the classes held as also the moot court room exercises, tutorials and practical conducted in the subject taken together.

Provided that if a student for any exceptional reasons failed to attend 75% of the classes held in any subject, the Principal of the College may allow the student after approval from the Vice-Chancellor of the Dr. B R A University Agra, if he/ she has attended at least 65% of the classes held.

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VI. Overriding Effect:

The relevant UGC/ BCI Rules (as amended from time to time) shall be binding on the University.

Rules for promotion, Exemption, Back Paper including Rules for Improvement etc. to be effective from session 2025-2026.

A. Curriculum and Duration of Studies:

1. The Five Years degree course in law, namely Bachelor of Laws (B.A.LL.B.) shall be divided in Ten Semesters.
2. The curriculum of studies of the B.A.LL.B. Degree shall comprise of the courses set out hereinafter. (Schedule A)
3. The course content of each paper of study shall be such as set out hereinafter. (Schedule B)

Provided that the Board of studies in Law may make such changes in content of the course of study as and when it deems it necessary and report the matter to the Faculty Board of Law for approval.

4. The curriculum of study for the B.A.LL.B. Five years degree course shall be spread over Five academic years, and shall be divided into ten semesters for the examination purpose called as First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, ninth & tenth Semester. Each academic year shall be divided into two semesters.
5. Each semester course shall be conducted in not less than 15 weeks with not less than 30 class hours per week, including tutorials/ written assignments, moot court, seminars, workshops and special lectures provided there shall be at least 24 lecture hours per week as prescribed by the Bar Council of India.

B. Examination:

1. In every semester in each theory paper the maximum marks shall be 100 while minimum pass marks in each theory paper will be 36% individually and 48% in aggregate of that semester. In practical paper the maximum marks shall be 100 while minimum pass marks will be 48%.
2. A student shall be examined in Forty-nine compulsory and one optional theory papers from first to tenth semester carrying 100 marks for each paper through written examination conducted by the university.
3. The student shall also be examined in four compulsory practical papers in VI, VIII, and IX and X semesters carrying 100 marks by two examiners, of which one shall be internal and another shall be external. External and internal examiners shall be appointed batch wise by the University for each semester. Internal examiners of each practical paper shall conduct viva-voce with the External examiner in each batch (60 Students per batch).
1. Division shall be awarded on the result of examination of all the semesters. Those of successful candidates who obtain 48% and upwards and below 60% of the total marks shall be placed in the SECOND DIVISION and those of the successful candidates who obtained 60% and upwards of the total marks shall be placed in the FIRST DIVISION.

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2. Grace Marks:- A candidate may be given five (05) marks as grace marks in only one individual paper or in aggregate, as the case may be, if these grace marks enable him to pass the examination of final semester i.e. tenth Semester.

C. Promotion:

1. No student shall be promoted to the next semester if he/ she has been detained in the examination for shortage of attendance (i.e. 75%).
2. All the candidates who have had the minimum required percentage of attendance in the odd Semester, filled up the examination form and appeared in that odd Semester examination will be promoted to even Semester.
3. A student shall be promoted in the second year (i.e. III Semester) only after passing minimum Six (6) papers (theory Papers of the First Year (Ist Semester and IInd Semester) taking together.
4. A student shall be promoted in the Third year (i.e. V Semester) only after passing minimum Six (6) papers (theory Papers of the Second Year (IIIrd Semester and IVth Semester) taking together.
5. A student shall be promoted in the Fourth year (i.e. VII Semester) only after passing minimum Eight (7) papers (theory Papers of the Third Year (Vth Semester and VIth Semester) taking together.
6. A student shall be promoted in the Fifth year (i.e. IX Semester) only after passing minimum Five (5) papers (theory Papers of the Fourth Year (VIIth Semester and VIIIth Semester) taking together.
7. All students who secured 48% aggregate marks in odd and even semesters individually year; and passed all the papers of the year will be promoted in the next year. i.e. from even to odd Semester)
8. Students will be allowed to appear in only maximum four papers in each year (2 Papers in odd & 2 Papers in even Semester) as back paper in next forthcoming semester examinations.

D. Back Paper:

1. The back paper facility to reappear in a year (i.e. odd & even semester examinations) of any four papers shall only be available to a candidate who failed in maximum four individual papers of a year (2 Papers in odd & 2 Paper even Semester examinations) or to candidate who passed in all individual papers but could not reach the 48% marks in aggregate to pass the each semester individually.
2. This back paper facility shall be available to a student only once in a year.
3. This back paper facility shall not be available to an ex-student.

E. Ex-Student:

1. A candidate who has failed in five or more papers / or failed in Back paper examination as per the rules of promotion, he shall be allowed to appear as an ex-student in the concerned semester (i.e. if he failed in one semester than only that semester and if he failed in both the semesters than both the Semesters).
2. A candidate, who has failed in the examinations but is eligible for back paper facility, shall not be allowed to appear in the examination as an ex-student.
3. A candidate will have to clear the B.A.L.L.B. Course in maximum (8) Eight Years. If he fails to pass the examination during this period, he will be deemed to have abandoned the course and shall not be readmitted.

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F. Re-admission:

1. There shall be no readmission in the first, third, fifth, seventh and ninth semesters.
2. A student, who has failed in examination or failed to appear in the examinations and who is otherwise eligible to appear in the examination as an ex-student shall not be admitted as a regular student.

G. Improvement:

A candidate who has passed all the semesters with aggregate of 48% marks, is eligible for improvement only in two individual papers, and will be allowed to appear those papers in the respective semester examinations of the next year.

H. Left out practical paper:

If a candidate drops in his/ her practical examination of any semester, he may appear in left out/ or failed practical examination conducted by the university in the same semester/ year on payment of fees fixed by the university.

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(Prof. Umesh Kumar)

Schedule-A: B.A.LL.B. (five years course) 10 Semester integrated Course

Semester-I Paper-I-Political Science-I (Principles of Political Science) Paper-II- History-I (Ancient History) Paper-III-Sociology-I (Basic Concept of Sociology) Paper-IV-Economics-I (Principles of Economics) Paper-V-General English-I	Semester-II Paper-I-Political Science-II (Political Thoughts) Paper-II- History-II (Medieval History of India) Paper-III- Sociology-II (Foundation of Sociological Thoughts) Paper-IV- Economics-II (Principles of Micro Economics) Paper-V-General English-II (English Language and Legal Writing)
Semester-III Paper-I- Political Science-III (Public Administration) Paper-II- History-III (Modern History of India) Paper-III- Sociology-III (Law and Media) Paper-IV- Economics-III (Principles of Macro Economics) Paper-V- General English-III (Writing Skills)	Semester-IV Paper-I- Political Science-IV (Comparative History of Constitution of UK, USA And France) Paper-II - History-IV (Legal and Constitutional History of India) Paper-III-Sociology-IV (Legal System and Society) Paper-IV-Economics-IV (Business Economics) Paper-V- General English-IV (Communication Skills)
Semester- V I. Constitutional Law of India-I II. Contract-I III. Family Law-I (Hindu Law) IV. Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Laws V. Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-I (BNS) VI. Legal language & Legal Writing	Semester-VI I. Constitutional Law of India-II II. Contract-II III. Family Law-II (Muslim Law) IV. Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-II (BNS) V. Alternative Dispute Resolution VI. Public Interest Lawyering, Free Legal Aid, Para Legal Services
Semester-VII I. Jurisprudence-I II. Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 III. Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS) IV. Transfer of Property Act & Easement Act V. Interpretation of Statutes	Semester-VIII I. Jurisprudence-II II. Code of Civil Procedure III. Taxation Law IV. Intellectual Property Right V. Pleading, Drafting & conveyancing

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Nishin Sharma

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Prithvi Kumar

Semester-IX	Semester-X
I. Environmental Law	I. Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relation
II. Company Law	II. Labour and Industrial Laws
III. Public International Law	III. Criminology & Penology
IV. Land Law	IV. Human Rights: Law & Practice
V. Administrative Law	V. (i) Cyber Law, or
VI. Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyers & Bench Bar relations	(ii) Laws Relating to Bankruptcy & Insolvency, or
	(iii) Banking Law Including NI Act
	Note: The student has to opt any one Optional Paper in V th Paper of Xth semester (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College/ Department.)
	VI. Moot Court Practice, Pre Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings.

Note: The B.A.LL.B. Course consists of Ten Semesters. Semester I and II in first year, Semester III and IV in second year, Semester V and VI in third year, Semester VII and Semester VIII and Semester IX and Semester X. Each paper will carry Maximum 100 marks.

Schedule-B: Detailed B.A.LL.B. Syllabus

B.A.LL.B. Semester-I

Paper-I Political Science-I (Principles of Political science)

Unit-I: Definition, scope and nature of Political Science; its relationship with History, Economics, Sociology, and Law.

Unit-II: Definition and elements of State; Distinction between State, Nation and Society; and Theories of origin of State.

Unit-III: Forms of Government: Unitary, federal, Parliamentary and presidential of Governments; Organs of Government: legislature, Executive and Judiciary; Theory of Separation of Power.

Unit-IV: Law, Liberty, equality, rights and justice.

Unit-V: Ideologies: Individualism, fascism, and liberalism

Recommended Books

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|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Substance of politics | Appado Rai |
| 2. Political Theory | A. Asirvatham |
| 3. Political Theory | C.E.M. Joad |
| 4. Political science & Organization | L.S. Rathore & S.A.H. Haqqi |

Paper-II History-I (Ancient History)

Unit-I: Survey of Political History of ancient India; Concept of Kinship and Republics in Ancient India with special reference to Ramayana and Mahabharata period.

Unit-II: Rise and growth of Political and Legal ideas in Ancient India with special reference To Kautilya, Manu and Shukra.

Unit-III: Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) in Ancient India.

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Unit-IV: Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) during Maurya's period.

Unit-V: Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) during Gupta's period.

Recommended Books

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| 1. The Wonder that was India | A.L. Basham |
| 2. Some Aspects of Political ideas and Institutions in Ancient India | R.S. Sharma |
| 3. Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India | V.P. Sharma |
| 4. An History of Ancient India | R.S. Tripathi |

Paper-III Sociology-I (Basic Concept of Sociology)

Unit-I: Basic Concepts: Society- Human & Animal; Community; association and Social groups.

Unit-II: Social Institutions : Marriage, family and kinship; Economics Institutions; Political Institutions; Religious Institution and Educational Institutions.

Unit-III: Social and Legal Systems : social system; Law as a sub system of society and structure and function.

Unit-IV: Major Social Institutions of Indian Society : caste; Tribe; Traditional; Village Panchayat and Sources of Village Panchayat.

Unit-V: Social Stratification : Social status and role; Socialism and Social control.

Recommended Books

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|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Sociology: A Guide to problems and Literature | T.B. Botomore |
| 2. Rural Sociology in India, 1991 | A.R. Davis |
| 3. Sociology for Law Students, 2001 | T.K. Oommen |

Paper-IV Economics-I (Principles of Economics)

Unit-I: General Principles: Economics as a science and its relevance to law; Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice; and Free enterprise, planned economy and mixed economy.

Unit-II: General Principles of Economics : Demand and supply; saving, consumption, investment; and theories of economic growth and problems of development; Banking and fiscal policy- changing profile of Indian Banking, RBI and its Challenging policy.

Unit-III: Indian Economics: Introduction to Indian Economics; trends in population growth; Estimates of national income in India; and Post-independence economics policies in India.

Unit-IV: The Logic of India's development strategy : planning process; priorities between agriculture and industry; and Choice of Technology

Unit-V: The role of public, private and joint sector; Large, medium and small industries; and Role of capital formation, credit and banking system.

Recommended Books

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|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Principles of Economics | M.L. Dhirga |
| 2. Principles of Economics | Today Roger Leroy Miller |
| 3. Principles of Economics | M.L. Seth |
| 4. Principles of Economics | S.P. Singh |

Paper-V General English-I

Unit-I: Use of tenses, verbs, determiners (including articles), prepositions; Agreement of verb with the subject; common errors in English; basic transformation: Passive, Negative, Interrogation, Reported speech.

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Unit-II: Question tags and short responses; and punctuation.
 Unit-III: Legal Comprehension
 Unit-IV: Translation from Hindi to English and from English to Hindi.
 Unit-V: Writing Skills: report Writing, Writing resume and Letter or application.

Recommended Books

1. Guide to patterns and Usage in English, O.U.P. G.S. Hornby
2. Guide to patterns and Usage in English, G.S. Sharma

B.A.LL.B. Semester-II

Paper-I Political Science-II (Political Thoughts)

Unit-I: Manu- concept of State, Government and society; and Plato- Views on justice, Ideal State, Education & Communism.
 Unit-II: Kautilya- Concept of State, Government and Rights & Duties; Aristotle- Views on State, Slavery, Property and Revolution; and Machiavelli- Views on Morality, Human Nature, Religion and ideal Ruler.
 Unit-III: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Rousseau and Jeremy Bentham.
 Unit-IV: Vivekanand, J.S. Mill and Hegel
 Unit-V : Gandhi; Nehru and Karl Marx.

Recommended Books

1. Political Thinkers V.D. Mahajan
2. राजनीतिक विचारक

Paper-II History-II (Medieval History of India)

Unit-I: A Brief survey of Political History of Medieval India, from Invasions of Muslims to end of Mughal Era.
 Unit-II: Administration of Al-ud-din Khilji, Shershah; Akbar; Shivaji and Suraj Mal.
 Unit-III: Concept of State and Government, Concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) during Saltanat Period.
 Unit-IV: Concept of State and Government, concept of justice and Law and Concept of Punishment (dand) during Mughal period.
 Unit-V: Society in Medieval India with special emphasis on the conditions women; and Socio-economic problems in medieval India.

Recommended Books

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| 1. History of Medieval India | Satish Chandra [NCERT] |
| 2. Medieval India (Macmillan) | Satish Chandra. |
| 3. Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India | J.L.Mehta. |
| 4. Medieval India | Harish Chandra Verma |
| 5. मध्यकालीन भारत | हरीश चन्द्र वर्मा |

Paper-III Sociology-II (Foundation of Sociological Thoughts)

Unit-I: August Comte:-Law of Three Stages ; Social Statics and Dynamics; and Emile Durkheim:- Social Fact, Division of Labour and Suicide.

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Unit-II: Max Weber:- Ideal Types; Social Action and Authority; Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism; and Herbert Spencer: - Social Evolution and Functionalism.
 Unit-III: Karl Marx:- Historical Materialism, Class Conflict and Alienation; and Talcott Parsons:- Social Action; Social System; Pattern Variables; and Equilibrium and Change.
 Unit-IV: Views of Shri Arbindo Ghosh; and Ravindra Nath Tagore
 Unit-V: Views of Radha Kamal Mukharjee; and Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya.

Recommended Books

1. Social Thoughts From Comte to Mukherjee
2. Social Thoughts
3. भारतीय समशस्तीय चिंतन

Ravendra Nath Mukherjee
 Upendra Kumar Singh
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Paper-IV Economics-II (Principles of Micro Economics)

Unit-I: Introduction to Problem of scarcity and choice; Demand and supply: law of demand, determinants of demand, shifts of demand versus movements along a demand curve, market demand, law of supply, determinants of supply, shifts of supply versus movements along a supply curve, market supply, market equilibrium. Applications of the demand and supply.

Unit-II: Production and Costs: A. Production: behaviour of profit maximizing firms, production process, production functions, law of variable proportions. B. Costs: costs in the short run, costs in the long run, revenue and profit maximizations, minimizing losses.

Unit-III: Market Structures:- A. Perfect Competition: a. Assumptions: theory of a firm under perfect competition, demand and revenue; equilibrium of the firm in the short run and long run; long run industry supply curve: increasing, decreasing and constant cost industries.

B. Imperfect Competition Monopolistic competition: Assumptions, SR& LR price and output determinations under monopolistic competition, economic efficiency and resource allocation; oligopoly: assumptions, oligopoly models, contestable markets.

Unit-IV: Theory of a Monopoly Firm Concept of imperfect competition; short run and long run price and output decisions of a monopoly firm; concept of a supply curve under monopoly; comparison of perfect competition and monopoly, social cost of monopoly, price discrimination; remedies for monopoly.

Unit-V: Income Distribution and Factor pricing Input markets: demand for inputs; labour markets, land markets, profit maximisation condition in input markets, input demand curves, distribution of Income.

Recommended Books

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| 1. Advanced Economic Theory | H.L. Ahuja |
| 2. Microeconomics | Rahul Shastri, |
| 3. Microeconomics-Theory & Applications | D.N. Dwivedi |
| 4. अर्थशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त | एस एन लाल |
| 5. अर्थशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त | एम एल सेठ |

Paper-V General English-II (English Language and Legal Writing)

Unit-I: Common legal Vocabulary in English: Use of legal terms; use of Legal idiomatic expressions; and Proverbs and stock sayings.

Unit-II: Foreign legal words and phrases; Use of legal Latin maxims; and one word substitutions.

Unit-III: Essay writing on a topic of legal interest.

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Unit-IV: Formal and informal correspondence; Report writings (Legal); and Abbreviations of common legal expressions.

Unit-V: Précis Writings; Affidavits and Legal notices.

Recommended Books

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| 1. Dictionary of Law | S. Born |
| 2. Legal Glossary | Govt. of India Publication |
| 3. Contemporary English Grammar | David Green |

B.A.LL.B. Semester-III

Paper I: Political Science-III (Public Administration)

Unit-I: Meaning, nature, scope and importance of Public Administration; Private and Public Administration.

Unit-II: Meaning and changing concept of Bureaucracy; Rise & Characteristics of Bureaucracy; theories Bureaucracy; and Bureaucracy & Democracy.

Unit-III: Meaning, characteristics, importance and problems of Local Government; Urban Local Government and Panchayati Raj; and District level Government: Organizations and Administrative personals.

Unit-IV: Financial Administration; Formation & execution of BUDGET; and control of Parliamentary Committees.

Unit-V: Planning & Policy: Meaning; Policy-making process, who makes policy. Basis of policy-making; Factors influencing Policy Formulation; Policy Making in India; Planning-its meaning, type, Machinery, personnel and techniques.

Recommended Books

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Indian Administration | Avasthi and Avasthi |
| 2. Public Administration | Kapoor |
| 3. Public Administration in India | Maheshwari |

Paper II: History-III (Modern History of India)

Unit-I: A Brief survey of Political History of Modern India, from British period to 1950.

Unit-II: Uprising 1857, Social and Religious Movements, AryaSamaj, Brahma Samaj, Theosophical Society and Ramkishana Mission.

Unit-III: Emergence of Nationalism & Congress Moderates, Extremists, Revolution in India & abroad; and Movements of 1920,1930,1942by M.K. Gandhi.

Unit-IV: Personalities of National Movements- Bal Gangadhar Tilak, M.K. Gandhi, Gokhale, Subhash Chandra Bose, J.L. Neharu, Dr. Ambedkar and Shaheed Bhagat Singh.

Unit-V: Problems of Indian Society- Regionalism, Castism, terrorism and fundamentalism.

Recommended Books

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|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Modern India | SumitSarkar (Hindi & English) |
| 2. Modern India | Grover &yashpal (Hindi & English) |
| 3. Social Background of Indian Nationalism | A.R. Desai |
| 4. Oxford History of Modern India | P. Spear |

Paper III: Sociology-III (Law and Media)

Unit-I: Concept of Media, theories of communication, Evaluation of Media.

Unit-II: Media in Constitutional Frame Work: freedom of speech in Indian Constitution, Right to Privacy, Right

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to Information under the constitution of India and The Right to Information Act.

Unit-II: Legal Dimensions of Media

- Media and Criminal Law (Defamation, Obscenity, & Sedition)
- Media and Law of Torts (Defamation and Negligence)
- Media and Legislature (Privileges of Legislatures)

Unit-IV:

- Media and Judiciary (Contempt of Court)
- Media and Executive (Official Secrets Act)
- Media and Journalists (Working Journalists (Condition of Services) Act)

Unit-V: Self Regulations and other Issues: Media and Ethics, Media and Human Rights.

Recommended Books

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| 1. Law of Press | D.D. Basu |
| 2. Journalism: Ethics and Code | NayyarShamsi |
| 3. McQuil's Mass Com Theory | Denis McQuil |

Paper IV: Economics-III (Principles of Macro Economics)

Unit-I: Introduction: What is macroeconomics? Macroeconomic issues in an economy. Economics, Limitations of Macroeconomics; Introduction to National Income. Concepts of GDP.

Unit-II: Circular Flow of Income and expenditure in two, three, and four-sector economy. National Income and Economic Welfare; Green Accounting.

Unit-III: Classical Theory of Employment. Say's Law of Markets. Keynes' Objection to the Classical Theory; Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply Functions; The Principle of Effective Demand; Consumption Function - Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume; Factors influencing Consumption Spending.

Unit-IV: Rate of Interest: Classical, Neo-Classical and Keynesian Theories of Interest. Indeterminateness in Liquidity preference

Unit-V: Inflation and Unemployment Concept of inflation; determinants of inflation; relationship between inflation and unemployment: Phillips Curve in short run and long run.

Recommended Books

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| 1. Macroeconomics: Theory And policy | G. Ackley |
| 2. Macroeconomics: Theory and policy | H.L. Ahuja |
| 3. समष्टि अर्थशास्त्र | एच एल आहुजा |
| 4. समस्तिभव विश्लेषण | एस एन लाल |

Paper V General English- III (Writing Skills)

Unit-I: Introduction of Drama, elements of drama and types of drama.

Unit-II: Study of Literary Text of Part IVth and vth of the Merchant of Venice by Shakespeare.

Unit-III: Paragraph writing: writing paragraph of (150 to 200) words on a topic.

Unit-IV: The ways of words (use of same words as parts of speech); Formation of words and one word substitution.

Unit-v: Synonyms; Antonyms; confused words- paroxysm, Homonyms.

Recommended Books

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Prof. Umesh Kumar
Sudar Banerjee
Pragna Banerjee

1. Objective English	Tata McGraw hill
2. Word Power	Norman Lewis
3. English Grammar, Composition and usage	J.O. Nesfield
4. The Merchant of Venice	Text

B.A.LL.B. Semester-IV

Paper-I Political Science-IV (Comparative History of Constitutions of UK USA & France)

Unit-I: Constitution of United Kingdom: Development and general features of the Constitution of U.K.; Parliament organization-Power and Functions, sovereignty of Parliament, Prime Minister and cabinet, King and crown, Rule of Law and Conventions.

Unit-II: Constitution of U.S.A.: General features of the constitution of USA, Congress organizations, power and functions, Amendments, President-election and powers, federalism and Judicial review.

Unit-III: Constitution of France: General features of the constitution of France, parliament organization, powers and functions; President- powers and functions, Prime Minister and Cabinet; and Administrative head.

Unit-IV: Comparative Study: British's House of Lords and American Senate; British's House of Commons and American House of Representatives; British Speaker and American Speaker; and American President and British King.

Unit-V: American President and France President; British Prime Minister and France prime Minister; and British Cabinet and France Cabinet.

Recommended Books

1. Western Political Thoughts	Dr. R.C. Gupta
2. Indian Political Thoughts	Dr. R.C. Gupta
3. पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक	डॉ. पुखराज जैन
4. भारतीय राजनीतिक विचारक	डॉ. पुखराज जैन

Paper-II History-IV (Legal & Constitutional History of India)

Unit-I: Problems of Indian Societies during 19th and 20th century, renaissance- cultural, social and political.

Unit-II: The Early Charters and Administration of Justice by East India Company; The Mayor's Courts; Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings and the Advent of Adalat System; The Regulating Act, Pitts India Act and the Act of Settlement; and Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and Lord William Bentinck.

Unit-III: High Courts; Privy Council; Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; and Personal Laws of Hindu & Mohammedans.

Unit-IV: Position of Native State and the development of the Doctrine of paramountcy; Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861; Government of India Act, 1919 and Government of India Act, 1935.

Unit-V: Independence Act, 1947 and story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

Recommended Books

1. Out Lines of Indian Legal History	M.P. Jain
2. Legal and Constitutional History of India	N.V. Pranjpe
3. Legal and Constitutional History of India	S.K. Puri

Paper-III: Sociology IV Legal system & Society

Handwritten signatures and dates:
 R.D. Gaur
 11/03/2025
 Nidhi Sharma
 Sagar Gaur
 Anshuwer

Unit-II: Custom and Law; Basis of Legitimacy; Evolution of Legal System; Significance of Law in Indian Society; and Law in relation of Social order.

Unit-III: Meaning of Occupation and profession; distinction between Work and Leisure; Division of Labour and jajmani System; and Legal Profession in India- An introduction.

Unit-IV: Meaning of Social Change, Modes of Sanskritization, westernization, and Urbanization; Factors of social change; and law and social change in India.

Unit-V: Communalism; Regionalism; castism; and Social Movements.

Recommended Books

1. Rural Sociology in India
2. Human Society
3. Social Anthropology
4. Sociology

A.R. Desai
Kingley Davis
R.M. Maciver & C.H. Page
T.K. Oommen & VenuGopal

Paper-IV: Economics-IV (Business Economics)

Paper-IV: Economics-IV (Business Economics)
Unit-I: Introduction of Business Economics; Nature, Definition, scope and kinds of business economics; and Difference between business economics and traditional economics.

Unit-II: Basic Problems of an Economics and Roll of Price Mechanism: Basic problem of an economy, Capitalist Economy, Socialist Economy and the mixed Economy. Nature and meaning of roll of Price Mechanism.

Unit-III: Theory of Demand and Supply: Meaning of Demand, determinants, demand function, law of demand, extension and contraction of demand; and elasticity of demand - Price, Income, & cross elasticity; Law of Supply, elasticity of supply.

Unit-IV: Theory of Production and Cost: Meaning and Factors of Production; Meaning of Cost, Cost function, Short run cost curve- total fixed, variable, average fixed, variable marginal cost; and Theory of consumer behaviour- Marshall Cardinal approach, Hicks & Sillen Ordinary approach (Indifferent curve Analysis)

Marshall Cardinal approach, Hicks & Sillen Ordinary approach (Indifferent curve Analysis)
Unit-V: Price Output Determinations under different Market Forms-Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic
and oligopoly.

Recommended Books

1. Business Micro Economics
2. Business Economics
3. व्यवसायिक अर्थशास्त्र
4. व्यवसायिक अर्थशास्त्र

Sinha & Maheshwaris
Guptas and Saxena
ए के अग्रवाल
जे.पी. मिश्रा

Paper-V General English -IV (Communication Skills)

Unit-I: Elementary Knowledge of units of sounds in English Language : Phonetics, symbols for vowels, consonants and diphthongs; and syllable, number of syllable in a word, division in the words into syllables, Structure and types of syllables.

Unit-II: Word stress, sentences stress, their use and importance in English; pitch or intonation, Elements, Tone Groups, and Tone (Tonality, Tonicity & Tone)

Unit-III: Note making and Note Taking; Preparing Bibliography; and Consulting Dictionary, thesaurus and Encyclopedia.

Unit-IV: Communication: meaning, importance, process type. Nonverbal communication, oral presentation skills and group discussions.

RC Ram
17/03/2025
Prof Umesh Kumar

Unit-V: Study of Literary Text: short stories of Eminent Writers:-

A.-The Eye are not here by Ruskin Bond

B. - The Barber's Trade Union by Mulk Raj Anand

Recommended Books

1. Cambridge English Pronunciating Dictionary

Jones David

2. Successful Communication Illustrations

P. R. Elizabeth

3. The Eye are not Here

Ruskin Bond

4. The Barber's Trade Union

Mulk Raj Anand

B.A.L.L.B. V Semester

Paper-I: (Constitutional Law of India-I)

Unit-I: Basic Features of the Constitution of India, Nature of the Constitution of India, and Preamble of Constitution of India, Citizenship.

Unit-II: Fundamental Rights: Article 12 to Article 21-A.

Unit-III: Fundamental Rights: Article 22 to Article 35.

Unit-IV: Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice under the Indian Constitution.

Unit-V: Union Executive: President, Council of Ministers; State Executive: Governor, Council of Ministers.

Recommended Books

1. Constitution of India

Bare Act

2. Constitution of India

J.N. Pandey

3. Constitution of India

V.N. Shukla

Paper-II: (Contract-I)

Unit-I: **Formation of contract:** Meaning and nature of contract; **Proposal:** definition, communication, revocation, general/specific offer, invitation to offer; **Acceptance:** Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional, Tenders/ Auction; Standard form Contract; Smart Contract.

Unit II: **Consideration and Capacity:** **Consideration:** definition, essentials, privity of Contracts, Exceptions; **Capacity:** capacity to enter into contract, minor's position, nature/effect minor's agreement.

Unit-III: **Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract:** Free Consent, Factors vitiating free consent: Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake; Unlawful Consideration and Object; Effect of Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreements/contracts; Discharge of contracts.

Unit-IV: **Performance:** Time and Place of Performance, Impossibility of performance / Frustration of Contract, Anticipatory Breach, And Quantum Meruit.

Unit-V **Remedies and Quasi Contracts:** **Remedies:** Damages, Kinds, and Remoteness etc. Specific Relief Act.

Recommended Books

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872

Bare Act

2. Anson's Law of Contract

Beatson (Ed)

3. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi

4. Indian Contract Act Avtar Singh Pollock and Mulla

5. Law of Contract

Avtar Singh

6. संविदा विधि

एस के कपूर

Paper III: (Family Law – I (Hindu Law)

Unit-I: Nature, Who is a Hindu and Sources & Schools of Hindu Law, Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Essentials of Hindu Marriage, Concept of Nullity of Marriage, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation and Dissolution of Marriage & its Consequences, Maintenance under Hindu Marriage Act, maintenance pendente lite and permanent alimony. New challenges against institution of marriage.

Unit-II: Adoption: Meaning of adoption, essentials of valid adoption, qualification of valid adoption, & effect of

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Nidhishama

Sudarshan

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Prishman

adoption, Maintenance under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956: definition, nature and extent of right to maintenance. Modern Law

Unit-III: Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956: Introduction, Applicability of the Act, Kinds and powers of guardians. Over-riding and pre-existing rules of Hindu law. Guardian and Wards Act, 1890, Indian Majority Act, 1875.

Unit-IV: Origin of Joint Hindu Family, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristics features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts.

Unit-V: Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to deemed partition, reopening and reunion, Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, devolution of interest in coparcenary property including Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005. list of heirs in Classes-I and II of the Schedule, Hindu Women's Right to Property before and after the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005, Gifts and Will.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 | |
| 2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 | |
| 3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956 | |
| 4. Hindu Succession Act, 1956 | |
| 5. Modern Hindu Law | Paras Diwan |
| 6 Hindu Law | Dr. Avtar Singh |
| 7. Principles of Hindu Law | Mulla |

Paper-IV: Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Law

Unit- I: Definition, nature, scope of the law of torts; General Principles of Liability and Joint and Several Tortfeasors

Unit-II: Immunities & general defences of Law of Torts.

Unit-III: Torts against person and property

Unit-IV: Negligence; Principles of Strict Liabilities.

Unit-V: Consumer Protection Act, 2019.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Law of Tort | R.K. Bangiya |
| 2. Law of Tort | Salmond and Houston |
| 3. Torts | Winfield and Jolowitz |

Paper-V Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-I (BNS)

Unit-I: Definition, Nature, Essential Elements and Stages of Crime; mensrea, actusrea, territorial jurisdiction.

Unit-II Definitions, General Explanations, Theories of Punishment With Special reference to Capital Punishment.

Unit-III: General Exceptions.

Unit-IV: Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy, Attempt to Commit an offence; Offences against State & Public Tranquility;

Unit-V: Offences against Woman and Child.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Indian Penal Code (BNS) | S.N. Misra |
| 2. Textbook on Indian Penal Code (BNS) | K D Gaur |
| 3. Indian Penal Code (BNS) | Ratanlal&Dhirajlal |
| 4. Criminal Law | P.S.A. Pillai |
| 5. Principles of the law of crimes | ShamsulHuda |

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Paper-VI: (Legal Language and Legal Writing)

- Unit-I: Translation of two passages (one from Hindi to English and another from English to Hindi), with choice.
 Unit-II: Meaning legal Words, terms and phrases from English to Hindi and from Hindi to English and their use. Antonyms and Synonyms.
 Unit-III: An essay in Hindi or English on a topic of legal interest.
 Unit-IV: Latin, Greek and Modern European Words, Maxims and Phrases; One word substitution.
 Unit-V: Legal writing in Hindi/English, i.e. Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing.

Recommended Books

1. Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English
2. Outline of Legal Language in India
3. Legal Language

Prof. H.D. Pithawalla
 Dr. Anirudh Prasad
 Prof. Ratan Lal Jain

B.A.LL.B. VI Semester

Paper I: (Constitutional Law of India-II)

Unit-I: Legislature: Union Legislature & State Legislature.

Unit-II: Composition of the Supreme Court and High Court; Appointment of judges; Jurisdiction; Powers; Judicial Review; and Independence of the judiciary.

Unit-III: Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial Functions; Federalism: Co-operative Federalism; Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse; Services under the Union and States.

Unit-IV: Emergency Provisions: National, Presidential Rule, Financial. Amendment of the Constitution; Fraudulent liability of the state; Right to property.

Unit-V: Constitutional Institutions: Financial Commission; Comptroller and Auditor General; Attorney General of India; public service Commission; National Commission for SC, National Commission for ST and National Commission for OBC; Tribunal, GST Council.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Constitution of India | Bare Act |
| 2. Constitution of India | V.N. Shukla |
| 3. Constitution of India | J.N. Pandey |

Paper II: Contract-II

Unit-I: Contracts of Indemnity and Guarantee: Definition, commencement of liability of indemnifier, nature of indemnity clauses, distinction between indemnity and guarantee. Rights and duties of indemnifier, indemnified and surety; Discharge of surety's liability; Kinds of Guarantee.

Unit-II: Contract of Bailment and Pledge: Meaning and Definition; Rights and duties of Bailor & Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee; Lien; Termination of bailment.

Unit-III: Contract of Agency: Definition of Agent & Principal; The essentials of the relationship of agency; Creation of Agency: ratification and law relation of Principal & agent, sub-agent and substituted agent, termination of agency.

Unit-IV: Sale of Goods Act, 1930: Definition, Essentials of sale; Agreement to Sell; Duties of Seller and Buyer, sale by sample and description; Conditions and Warranties; Caveat Emptor, Transfer of Title. Passing of property in Goods; Delivery of Goods, rules regarding delivery of Goods; Unpaid Seller and his Rights.

R. G. Gaur
M. K. Sharma
11/03/2025

S. D. Gaur
P. K. Sharma

Unit-V: Indian Partnership Act, 1932; Definition of partnership; Difference between Partnership and Company; mutual relationship between partners; Kinds of partner, authority of partners; dissolution of partnership; Minor as a partner.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Law of Contract | Anson(1988) |
| 2. Indian Contract Act, 1872 | Bare Act |
| 3. Indian Contract Act | Pollock and Mulla. |
| 4. Law of Contract | Avtar Singh |
| 5. Commercial Law | Avtar Singh |
| 6. Commercial Law | R.K. Bangiya |

Paper-III Family Law-II (Muslim Law)

Unit-I: Nature, Application, Schools and Sources of Muslim Law

Unit-II: Marriage, Dower, Guardianship and Legitimacy.

Unit-III: Divorce and Maintenance

Unit-IV: Hiba (Gift), Waqf and will.

Unit-V: The Special Marriage Act, 1954

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Outlines of Mohammadan Law | Fyzee |
| 2. Muslim Law | Mulla |
| 3. Muslim Law | Khalid Rasheed |
| 4. Muslim Law | Paras Dewan |
| 5. Muslim Law | Aqeel Ahmad |
| 6. Muslim Law | R.K. Sinha |

Paper-IV Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-II (BNS)

Unit-I Offences Affecting Human Body.

Unit-II Offences by or Relating to Public Servants; Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants; false Evidence and Offences Against Public Justice.

Unit-III Offences Affecting Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals; Offences relating to Religion.

Unit-IV Offences Against Property.

Unit-V Offences relating to Documents and to Property Marks, Criminal Intimidation, Insult, Annoyance, Defamation.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Indian Penal Code | S.N. Misra |
| 2. Textbook on Indian Penal Code | K D Gaur |
| 3. Indian Penal Code | Ratanlal&Dhirajlal |
| 4. Criminal Law | P.S.A. Pillai |
| 5. Principles of the law of crimes | ShamsulHuda |

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Kidhishama

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11/03/2025
(Prof. Vishu Kumar)

Paper-V: Alternative Dispute Resolution

Part-A

Unit-I: Concept of ADR

- A. Meaning, Nature and Genesis of Alternative Dispute Resolution
- B. Forms of ADR Mechanism
- C. Legal Framework

Unit-II: Negotiation and Mediation

- A. Negotiation
- B. Theories, Development and its types
- C. Qualities of Negotiator and Process for Negotiation
- D. International Negotiation
- E. Mediation, its Process
- F. New dimensions

Unit-III: Arbitration and Conciliation

- A. General Provisions, Arbitration Agreement, Essentials, Rule of Severability, Power of Court to refer Parties to Arbitration
- B. Composition of Arbitral Tribunal (sec.10 to 15), Extent of Judicial Intervention, Interim Measures, Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Competence, Competence of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings.
- C. Arbitral Award (sec. 28 to 33), Recourse against Arbitral Award, Enforcement, Appealable Orders, Miscellaneous
- D. Arbitration Council Of India

Unit-IV: International Perspective

- A. International Commercial Arbitration
- B. New-York and Geneva Convention
- C. UNCITRAL Model Law, Treaties etc.
- D. Enforcement of Foreign Award and Jurisdictional Issues

Unit-V: Conciliation and its Mechanism- Application and Scope, Commencement of Conciliation Proceedings, Number & Appointment of Conciliators, Role of Conciliator, Communication between conciliators and parties, settlement agreement etc.

Part-B

In this part, the students shall prepare an assignment file. In this assignment file students shall make following exercises

- A. One Sample Arbitration Agreement,
- B. One Sample Arbitral Award
- C. Steps of Mediation on one assigned Problem.
- D. Conciliation Process on one assigned Problem.

Note: Division of Marks-

1. Written Exam of Part -A (shall be held with other theory papers) (Maximum Marks 80)
2. Assignment file of Part-B (shall be evaluated by Department) (Maximum Marks 20)

Paper-VI: Public Interest Lawyering, Free Legal Aid, Para Legal Services

Part-A

1. Introduction, Origin, development and scope of Public Interest Litigation
2. Concept of Locus-Standi

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Shadab Qureshi
Panchanabhai

R. O. Gam
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 Nidhikuma
 R.
 Special Gaur
 Prichmanen

memory; Improper admission and rejection of evidence.

Recommended Books

1. Law of Evidence	Ratanlal and Dheeraj Lal
2. Law of Evidence	Batuk Lal
Principles of Law of Evidence	Dr Avtar Singh
4. Law of Evidence	S.C. Sarkar
5. Law of Evidence	Justice P.S.Narayana
6. Text on Law of Evidence	Justice M.Monir
7. Rule of Evidence	Dr. Absar Kidwai

Paper-III: Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS) & juvenile justice care & Protection of children Act, 2015

Unit-I:

- (i) Definition, Constitution of Criminal Courts & their Powers, Process to Compel Appearance.
- (ii) Arrest of person & the right of Arrested Person.
- (iii) Security for Keeping the Peace & for Good Behaviour.
- (iv) Order for Maintenance of Wife, Children & parents.
- (v) Sec. 152,163,164.

Unit-II:

- (i) Information to the Police & their Power to Investigate.
- (ii) Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquires & Trials.
- (iii) Cognizance of offences by Magistrate & Court of Sessions.
- (iv) Complaints to Magistrate & Commence o Proceedings.
- (v) Charges

Unit-III:

- (i) Trials of the Cases
- (ii) General Provisions as to inquires & trials
- (iii) Judgement.
- (iv) Submission of Death Sentence or Confirmation.

Unit-IV:

- (i) Appeals
- (ii) Reference & Revision.
- (iii) Transfer of Criminal Cases.
- (iv) Provision as to Bail & Bond.
- (v) Limitation for taking Cognizance of Certain Offences.

Unit-V:

Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act, 2015

Recommended Books

1. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)	R.V. Kelkar
2. Lectures on Criminal Procedure	R.V. Kelkar
3. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)	S.N. Mishra
4. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)	Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal
5. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)	Batuk Lal
6. Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015	(Bare Act)
Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (BNSS, 2023)	(Bare Act)

R.O. Jaiswal

Nidhi Sharma

Sudar Gaur
Prakash Verma

17/03/2025

Paper-IV: Transfer of Property Act & Easement Act

Unit-I: General Definition: Immovable Property, Attested, Notice, Actionable Claim, Instrument, Attached, Registered; Transfer of property including non-transferable properties; Persons competent to transfer, oral transfer & condition restraining alienation; transfer for benefit of an unborn person & Rules against perpetuity; Direction for accumulation; Vested and Contingent interests; Conditional transfer: Fulfillment of condition precedent and subsequent.

Unit-II: Doctrine of Acceleration; Doctrine of Election; Transfer by ostensible owner (Sections 28, 41 and 43). Restrictive covenants and protection of rights of third person (sections 39 and 40); Doctrine of Lis-Pendens, Fraudulent Transfer & Doctrine of Part Performance.

Unit-III: Sale of immovable Property: Definition, essential elements, rights and duties of seller and buyer; Rule of Marshalling; Exchange: Definition, essential elements, rights and duties of exchanger; Gift: Definition, Essential Elements, Rights and Duties of Doner & Donee, suspension or revocation of Gift, onerous gift, universal donee.

Unit IV: Mortgage: definition, kinds, rights and duties of mortgagor and mortgagee, right of redeem, Foreclosure, Appointment of receiver, marshalling & contribution, subrogation; Charge; Lease; Definition, essential elements, rights & duties of lesser and lessee, Determination of lease, forfeiture of lease; Transfer of Actionable Claim.

Unit-V The Indian Easement Act; Easement and License.

Recommended Books:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. The Transfer of Property Act | R.K. Sinha |
| 2. The Transfer of Property Act | G.P. Tripathi |
| 3. The Transfer of Property Act | S.M. Lahiri |
| 4. संपत्ति अंतरण अधिनियम | डॉ. जे. एन. कुलश्रेष्ठ |

Paper-V: Interpretation of Statutes

Unit- I: Introduction, Classification of Statutes, General Principles of Interpretation: Literal rule of Interpretation, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule, Harmonious Construction, Noscitur-a-Sociis and Ejusdem Generis.

Unit-II: Beneficial construction; Strict construction of Penal Statutes, Strict Construction of Taxing Statutes and statutes in Peri-materia.

Unit-III: Internal and External aids to interpretation, conjunctive and disjunctive Enactments.

Unit-IV: Presumption regarding Jurisdiction, retrospective operation of statutes, and commencement, repeal and Revival of Enactments.

Unit-V: Interpretation of the Constitution.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Principles of Statutory Interpretation | Maxwell |
| 2. Interpretation of Law | Dr. T. Bhattacharya |
| 3. Interpretation of Law | Justice G.P. Singh |
| 4. Interpretation of Law | R.N. Parsad |
| 5. Interpretation of Laws | Dr. T. Bhattacharya |

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Prichanwar

17/03/2025
Prof. Umesh Kumar

B.A.LL.B. VIII Semester

Paper-I: Jurisprudence-II

Unit-I: Concept of Justice & Administration of Justice.

Unit-II: Concept Legal Person.

Unit-III: Concept of Legal Rights & Duties.

Unit-IV: Concept of Possession & Ownership

Unit-V: Law and Morality

Recommended Books

1. Introduction to Jurisprudence

2. Jurisprudence

3. Jurisprudence Legal Theory

4. Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory

5. Fundamentals of Jurisprudence – Indian Perspective

Dr. Avtar Singh

Dias

Dr. B.N.M. Tripathi

Dr. N.P. Paranjape

S.N. Dhyani

Paper-II: Civil Procedure Code

Unit-I : Preliminary, Definitions; Suits of Civil nature; Principles of Res-judicata & Res-subjudice; Foreign Judgement; Place of Suing.

Unit-II: Parties to suit, frame of Suit, Pleadings: Plaint, Summons, Written Statement, Set-off, Counter Claim; Suit by Indigent Persons; and Suits in particular cases.

Unit-III: Inspection and Discovery; Issue of Process; Appearance of Parties; Summoning and Attendance of witness and Execution of Decrees.

Unit- IV: Incidental proceedings: Commission; Supplemental proceedings: Arrest and Attachment before Judgement, Temporary injunction; Interlocutory orders; Receiver; Appeals; Reference; Review; Revision; Restitution; caveat and inherent powers of Court.

Unit-V: Limitation of suits, appeals and applications; Period of Limitation; Continuous running of time.

Recommended Books

1. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

2. Code of Civil Procedure

3. Code of Civil Procedure

4. Code of Civil Procedure

5. Code of Civil Procedure

Bare Act

CK. Takwani

T.P. Tripathi

Sarkar

Mulla

Paper-III: Taxation Law

Unit-I: Definitions; Previous Year; Income which does not form part of total income.

Unit-II: Various heads of Income and Liability in special cases.

Unit-III: Set Off or Carrying Forward of Losses; Deductions to be made in computing total Income; Rebates and Reliefs.

Unit IV: Income Tax Authorities, Return of Income, Regular Assessment, Best Judgment, Income escaping assessment.

Unit-V: Appeals, Revision and References, Penalties, Impossible offers and Prosecutions.

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Nidharani
11/03/2025
Spada
Chakravarthy

Recommended Books

1. Law of Taxation	KailashRai
2. Law of Taxation	Taxaman
3. Service Tax	Taxaman
4. Income Tax	N.A. palkiwala

Paper-IV: Intellectual Property Rights

Unit-I: Introduction and need of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) – Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights: Patent, Copyright, Trade Mark, Design, Geographical Indication, Plant Varieties and Layout Design, Genetic Resources and Traditional Knowledge- Trade Secret IPR in India, Major International Instrument concerning IPRs: Paris Convention, 1883; The Berne Convention, 1886; The Universal Copyright Convention, 1952; The WIPO Convention, 1967; The Patent Co-operation Treaty, 1970 and The TRIPS Agreement, 1994.

Unit-II: Patents: Elements of patentability, Novelty, Non-Obviousness (Inventive steps), Industrial Application, Non-Patentable subject matter, Registration, Procedure, Rights and Duties of patentee, Assignment and license, Restoration of Lapsed Patent, Surrender and Renovation of patents, Infringement, remedies, penalties, and Patent office and Appellate Board.

Unit-III: Nature of copyright, subject matter of copyright, original literary, dramatic, musical, artistic works; cinematograph films and sound recordings; Registration procedure, term of protection, Ownership of copyright, Assignment and license of copyright; Infringement, remedies and penalties; Related rights and distinction between related rights and copyrights.

Unit-IV: Concept of Trademarks; Different kinds of marks (Brand names, logos, signatures, symbols, well known marks, certification marks and service marks); Non-Registrable Trademarks; Registration of Trademarks; Rights of Holder and assignment and licensing of marks; infringement, Remedies & penalties; trademarks registry and appellate board.

Unit-V: Meaning and concept of Design; kinds of design; procedure for registration; effect of registration; term of protection. Geographical Indication- meaning and concept of Geographical Indication (GI); difference between GI and Trademarks; Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of Protection. Plant Variety Protection- its meaning and concept, benefit sharing and farmer's rights; Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of Protection. Layout Design-its meaning and concept; Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of Protection.

Recommended Books

1. Law related Intellectual Property Rights	Prof. J.P. Mishra
2. Intellectual Property Rights	Bare Act

Paper-V: Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing

Part-A

1. Pleading: Meaning, Importance and Objects; Fundamental rules of pleadings and Amendment of Pleadings.
2. Plaint:- Essentials of Plaint, Presentation and Rejection
3. Written Statement:- Essentials of written statement and consequences of non-filing of a written statement.

Part-B

1. Drafting: General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules.
2. Civil:- Plaint; Written Statement; Affidavit; Interlocutory Application; judgement; Execution Petition; Memorandum of appeal & revision and Petitions under Article 32 and Section 226 of the Constitution of India. (10 Exercises)
3. Criminal:-Complaints; FIR; Complaint; Criminal miscellaneous revision; Bail Application; Memorandum of

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appeal & revision and Framing of Charges. (10 Exercises)

Part- C

Conveyancing: Sale Deed; Mortgage Deed; Lease deed; deed of gift; Will Deed; Promissory Note and Power of Attorney. (10 Exercises)

Note:- Division of marks should be-

i. practical/Record file

ii. Viva voce

(Maximum marks-70)

(Maximum marks-30)

B.A.LL.B. IX Semester

Paper-I Environmental Law

UNIT-I:

Environmental Protection: Global Perspective

- i. Introduction
- ii. Environment: Meaning
- iii. Environment Pollution: Meaning and Issues
- iv. Bio-diversity

Unit-II

Laws influencing environment generally

- A. Constitution & Environment
 - i. Right to Healthy Environment: Evolution and Application
 - ii. Relevant Provisions of the Constitution: Art. 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)
 - iii. Role of Public Interest Litigation in Environmental policies
- B. Law of Torts & Environment
 - i. Nuisance
 - ii. Negligence
 - iii. Strict Liability
- C. Law of Crimes & Environment
 - i. Public nuisance: Sec. 188, 268, 269, 277, 278, 288-290 of the IPC
 - ii. Sec. 133 o Cr.P.C.

UNIT-III:

Laws relating to Protection of Environment, Forests and Wild Life & Control Pollution

- A. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986
- B. Laws Related to Forest
- C. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972
- D. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- E. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- F. Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000
- G. Land Pollution

UNIT-IV: International Legal frameworks and Current Global Issues

- A. Environment & Human Rights
- B. Stockholm Declaration
- C. Rio-Declaration
- D. Sustainable Development
- E. UNEP
- F. Important UNFCCC's COP meets

R.O. Jai

Nidhi Sharma

Syda

Bole

17/03/2025

Prachin

Prachin

G. E- Waste in Space & Land

Unit-V National Green Tribunal

- i. Constitution
- ii. Functions and Powers

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Environmental Law in India | P.L. Krishnan |
| 2. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 | P.M. Bakshi |
| 3. Environmental Law and Policy in India | S. Diwan and A. Rosenkranz |
| 4. Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India | K. Thakur |
| 5. Environmental Law | P.S. Jaswal |

Paper-II: Company Law

Unit-I: Meaning, Nature and Kinds of Company; Formation, Promotion and Incorporation of Company.
 Unit II: Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association and Prospectus Company.
 Unit-III: Share, Share capital; Debenture; Allotment; Transfer of shares, Member of the company,
 Unit-IV: Management and Control of Company; Directors and Auditors.
 Unit-V: Winding up of the company; Liquidator; National Company Law Tribunal, Appellate Tribunal, and Social Courts.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Company Law | Bare Act |
| 2. Company Law | Dr. Avtar Singh |
| 3. Company Law | Dr. V.N. Paranjape |

Paper-III: Public International Law

Unit-I: Definition, Nature and Scope of International Law; Basis & Relationships of Public International Law and Natural Law; Sources of International Law; And treaties.
 Unit-II: State, State Territories: Acquisition and loss, State Succession, Recognition, Treaties.
 Unit-III: Nationality, Citizenship and Domicile; Extradition, Asylum and Genocide; and Intervention.
 Unit-IV: Diplomatic Agent; Law of Neutrality; and Settlement of International Disputes.
 Unit-V: UNO and other Institutions and Law of War.

Recommended Books

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|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Public International Law | S.K. Kapoor |
| 2. Public International Law | H.O. Aggarwal |
| 3. Introduction to International Law | J.G. Starke |
| 4. International Law | Oppenheim |

Paper-IV: Land Law (Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006)

Unit 1: Brief History of UP Revenue Code, 2006; The aims and objectives of the Code; Applicability of the Code and extension to new areas; Definitions; Division of the state into revenue areas and its constitution; Board of Revenue, powers, jurisdiction and decisions of the Board, District and Division Authorities.
 Unit-II: Classes of Tenure Holders; Transfer of land by different tenure holders; Rights of tenure holders and consequences of transfer in contravention of provisions of the Code.
 Unit-III: Mutation Proceedings on Succession and Transfer; Settlement of boundary disputes and correction of revenue records; Proceedings of allotment of Land and Declaration of Land; Gram Sabha and Bhumi Prabandh Samiti.

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Unit-IV: Surrender and Abandonment; Lease; Ejectment and Scheme of Succession.
Unit-V: Modes of recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue; Appeals, References and Revision; and. Penalty

Recommended Books

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|---------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Up. Revenue Code, 2006 | Bare Act |
| 2. Land Law | R.R. Maurya |
| 3. Land Law | S.P. Singh |

Paper-V: Administrative Law

Unit-I: Introduction, Nature, Scope and definition of Administrative Law; Droit Administrative; Separation of Powers; Rule of Law.

Unit-II: Delegated Legislation and its control.

Unit-III: Natural Justice; Administrative discretion and its judicial control; Ombudsman.

Unit-IV: Writs; Article 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India; Tribunals and Corporations.

Unit-V: Suits against Government in Torts and Contract; Power of Administration and Enquiry.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Administrative Law | Dicey |
| 2. Administrative Law | M.P. Jain |
| 3. Administrative Law | C.K. Takwani |
| 4. Administrative Law | I.P. Massey |
| 5. प्रशासनिक विधि | यू पी डी केसरी |
| 6. प्रशासनिक विधि | जय जय राम उपाध्याय |

Paper-VI: Practical- Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyers & Bench Bar relations

Part-A

Advocate Act, 1961: Constitution, Functions, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India; Professional Ethics and Advocacy; Duties of an Advocate: towards Court, Client, opponent, Colleagues and Society; Bench-Bar relationship; Professional misconduct and Privileges of Advocates.

Part-B

Contempt of Court Act, 1971: Object and Constitutional validity of contempt of court Act. Civil contempt; and Criminal Contempt; contempt by Judges, Magistrate, Lawyers and other persons.

Part-C

Code of Ethics for Lawyers; Punishment for professional and other misconducts of Advocates; and Punishment for contempt of Courts. Study of at least 10 (Ten) reported cases of contempt of Courts.

Note:- The Division of Marks -

ii. Practical File

(Maximum marks-70)

iii. Viva Voce

(Maximum marks-30)

B.A.LL.B. X Semester

Paper-I: Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relations

Unit I: Concept, Description, History and Definition of Equity.

Unit-II: Classification of Equity Jurisdictions. Maxims of Equity.

Unit-III: Classification of Equitable Rights, Election, Mistake, Fraud, Misrepresentation and Undue Influence.

Unit IV: Concept and definition of Trust, Kinds of Trust and Formation & extinction of Trust.

Unit-V: Appointment, removal, rights, duties, powers and liabilities of Trustee; Rights, duties, powers and liabilities

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of beneficiaries.

Recommended Books

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Equity Trust & fiduciary relations | G.P. Singh |
| 2. Equality, Trust and Fiduciary Relationship | Aquil Ahmed |
| 3. Equity, Trust and Mortgage | J.J.R. Upadhyay |
| 4. Equity Trust and Specific Relief | B M Gandhi |
| 5. साम्या, न्यास और न्यासवत संबंध | जी. पी. सिंह |

Paper-II: Labour and Industrial Laws

Unit-I: Conditions of workers in the beginning of industrialization; Causes of Exploitation of labour in early days; Emergence of the concept of social justice and social security; Role of ILO in promoting the enactment of Social Security legislation in India.

Unit II: Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923- Definitions: dependent, workman, total disablement, partial disablement; Employer's liability for compensation: Accidents arising out and in the course of employment; Notional extension of the employer's premises; Liability of employers for occupational diseases; Defense available to the employer against the claim of compensation.

Unit-III: The Employees' Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952: Object and application of the Act, Definitions: Basic wages, factory, employer; Schemes under the Act; Priority of payment of contribution and Protection against attachment; Inspector: appointment, powers and functions.

Unit-IV: Industrial Disputes Act, 1947: Definitions: Industry, industrial disputes; Authorities under the Act: Works Committee, Labour Court, Labour Tribunals, Industrial Tribunal; Award and Settlement; Definition, publication of the award, commencement, against whom the award is binding, operation of the award; Strike and Lockout: Definition, Conditions of Valid Strike and Lockout, When Strike and Lockout become Illegal, Penalty for illegal Strike and Lockout, Lay Off: Definitions and lay off Compensation; Retrenchment: Definition, Retrenchment Compensation, procedure for retrenchment; Power of Government to refer disputes for adjudication.

Unit-V: Trade Union Act, 1926- Definition: Trade union and trade dispute; Historical development of trade union; Procedure for registration of trade union; When registration certificate of a trade union can be withdrawn or cancelled; Powers and functions of the Registrar; Privileges and immunities of registered trade union; Funds of trade union; Kinds and purpose for which it may be spent; and Members & office bearers of the trade Union.

Recommended Books

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|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Labor and Industrial Law | H.L. Kumar |
| 2. Introduction to Labor and Industrial Law | Avtar Singh and H. Kaur |
| 3. Labor and Industrial Law | S.N. Mishra |
| 4. Industrial Relations and Labor Law | S.C.Srivastava |
| Industrial Relations and Labor Law | B.D. singh |

Paper-IV: Criminology & Penology

Unit-I: Introduction, Society and Criminology; Causation of crime.

Unit-II: Schools of Criminology and Modern Methods of Investigation.

Unit-III: Child Delinquency, White Collar Crimes; Preventive and corrective measures.

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Unit-IV: Parole; Probation and Recidivism

Unit-V: Different types of crimes, principles, objectives of punishment and death Punishment.

Recommended Books

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|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. New Horizons of Criminology | Barnes and Teeters |
| 2. Principles of Criminology | E.H. Sutherland |
| 3. Criminology and Penology | N.V. Pranjpe |
| 4. Criminology and Penology | Ahmed Siddiqui |

Paper-V Optional Paper: (i) Cyber Law

Unit- I: Introduction, Basic Concepts of Technology and Law; understanding technology; Scope of cyber laws; Cyber Jurisprudence.

Unit-II: Understanding Electronic Contracts: Indian Law of Contract, Types of Electrical Contracts.

Unit-III: Copyright in Information Technology and relation with copyright, patent and trademarks.

Unit-IV: Digital Signature, E-governance, Regulation of Certifying Authority, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, Offences under Information Technology Act, 2000

Unit-V Cyber Crimes: Understanding Cyber Crime; Crime in the context of Internet, Types of crime in Internet, Indian Penal Law and Cyber Crimes: Fraud, Hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam, Issue Internet governance, Censorship issue, Sedition, libel, vandalism, and privacy issues; Freedom of expression in Internet & Right to Privacy.

Recommended Books

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|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Cyber Crime | Prof. R.K. Choubey |
| 2. Cyber Crime | Prof. S.N. Mishra |
| 3. Cyber Crime | Amitabh Thakur |

Paper-V Optional Paper: (ii) Laws Relating to Bankruptcy & Insolvency

Unit-I: Origin and History of Bankruptcy Law; The Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016- object and applicability of the Act; and definitions.

Unit-II: Insolvency resolution and liquidation for corporate Persons; Application and definitions, corporate Insolvency resolution process, Liquidation Process, Fast Track Corporate Insolvency resolution Process.

Unit-III: Voluntary liquidation of corporate persons, adjudicating authority for corporate persons, offences and penalties; Insolvency Resolution and Bankruptcy for Individuals and Partnership firms; Application and definitions, fresh start Process; and Insolvency resolution Process, Bankruptcy order for Individuals and Partnership firms.

Unit-IV: Administration and distribution of the estate of the Bankrupt; adjudicating authorities for individuals and partnership firms; and Offences and Penalties

Unit-V: Regulation of Insolvency Professionals Agencies and Information Utilities; the insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India; Powers and functions of the Board; Insolvency Professionals Agencies, Insolvency Professionals Information Utilities; Inspector; and Investigation, Finance, Accounts and Audit.

Recommended Books

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|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. The Law of Insolvency in India | Mulla |
| 2. Williams on Bankruptcy | |
| 3. Commentary on the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 | Pranav Khatakar |
| 4. Law Insolvency and Bankruptcy | Dr. S.R. Myneni |
| 5. Law Relating to the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 | Vinod Kathari and Sikha Bansal |

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Paper-V Optional Paper: (iii) Banking Law Including Negotiable Instrument Act

Unit-I

Nature and Development of Banking.

Relationship of Banker and Customer:

- (a). Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
- (b). Contract Between Banker and Customer - Their Rights and Duties
- (c). Banker's Lien
- (d). Banking Instruments
- (e). Banking Services.

Unit-II

Laws Regulating the Business of Banking (Salient Features Only) :

- (a). Banking Companies Act, 1949
- (b). Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
- (c). Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998

Unit-III

Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments.

Endorsement, Negotiability and Assignability.

Unit-IV

Holder and Holder in Due Course.

Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker.

Unit-V

Dishonor of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

Recommended Books:

Negotiable Instrument Act
The Negotiable Instrument Act
Law of Banking
The Banking Law and Practice in India
Negotiable Instrument Act
Negotiable Instrument Act

R.K. Bangia,
Bashyam & Adiga
Chorley Lord
S.N. Gupta
M.P. Parthasarathy
Avtar Singh

Paper-VI Moot Court Practice, Pre Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings

This paper may have three components for maximum 80 marks and Viva-voce for maximum 20 marks.

1. Each student may be required to do at least two moot courts in a session, each carrying a maximum of 15 marks. Moot Court work will be on a assigned problem and it will be evaluated for a maximum of 10 marks and maximum of 5 marks for oral advocacy. (Maximum 30 marks)
2. Observation of trials in two cases, one civil and one criminal: Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two years of their law studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court. The evaluation may be based on their attendance and record. (Maximum 30 marks)
3. During final/last year of their legal studies, each student will observe at least two interviewing sessions of a client at the lawyer's office/legal aid office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry a maximum of 10 marks. And also each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court paper by Advocate and the procedure for filing of suit/petition. This will also be recorded in the aforesaid diary and will carry maximum of 10 marks (maximum 20 marks).

Viva-voce examination on all the above three aspects will carry maximum of 20 marks.

R.C. Gaur

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11/03/2025

Prof Umra K