

Dr Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Agra

LL.B. Three Year (Six Semesters) Course

Syllabus

## General Rules for LL.B. (Three Years) Six Semester Degree Course (Session 2025-2026 onwards)

Whereas, it is necessary to adopt and implement the revised curriculum, and rules formulated by the Bar Council of India, Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Agra hereby adopts LL. B. Three Years (Six Semester) Degree Course of Study and frames the following general rules for the implementation from the academic years 2025 -2026 onwards.

### I. Eligibility For Admission:

A Candidate will be eligible for admission to LL.B. class if he/ she has completed B.A./ B.Sc./ B.Com. and any other equivalent bachelor degree recognized by UGC/ Dr. B R A University Agra and has secured not less than 45% marks in case of a General candidate, 42% in case of OBC candidate and 40% in case of SC/ST candidate.

### II. Admission Procedure:

Admission to LL.B. First semester will be made strictly on the basis of the merit list prepared by adding full percentage of marks obtained in qualifying examination (graduation or equivalent) and half of the percentage of marks obtained in intermediate or equivalent examination plus weightage, if any, for which the candidate is entitled as per the general rules of the Dr. B R A University, Agra. The merit will be calculated up to two figures after decimal point.

Reservation and weightage shall be as per the Dr. B R A University, Agra Rules.

### III. Prohibition to Register for two regular courses of Study:

No student shall be allowed to simultaneously register for a law degree programme with any other regular graduate or post graduate degree programme run by the Dr. B R A University, Agra or any other university or any institution of professional learning.

### IV. Age of Admission:

Bar Council of India has recommended for maximum age on admission to LL.B. three years course, however these are only recommendatory and not mandatory and more over the Dr. B R A University Agra is an affiliating University for LL.B. three years course, the Board of study is of the view that maximum age bar is not feasible as now. However, the Vice-Chancellor, Dr. B R A University Agra may take final decision regarding age on admission keeping in view the recommendation provided in Schedule III para 28 of Bar Council Rules of Legal Education after necessary deliberations.

### V. Attendance:

No student of LL.B. programme shall be allowed to take the end semester examination if the student has not attended minimum 75% of the classes held as also the moot court room exercises, tutorials and practical conducted in the subject taken together.

Provided that if a student for any exceptional reasons failed to attend 75% of the classes held in any subject, the Principal of the College may allow the student after approval from the Vice-Chancellor of the Dr. B R A University Agra, if he/ she has attended at least 65% of the classes held.

### VI. Overriding Effect:

The relevant UGC/ BCI Rules (as amended from time to time) shall be binding on the University.

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**Rules for promotion, Exemption, Back Paper including Rules for Improvement etc. to be effective from session 2025-2026 .**

**A. Curriculum and Duration of Studies:**

1. The three Years degree course in law, namely Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) shall be divided in Six Semesters.
2. The curriculum of studies of the LL.B. Degree shall comprise of the courses set out hereinafter. (Schedule A)
3. The course content of each paper of study shall be such as set out hereinafter. (ScheduleB)

Provided that the Board of studies in Law may make such changes in content of the course of study as and when it deems it necessary and report the matter to the Faculty Board of Law for approval.

4. The curriculum of study for the LL.B. three years degree course shall be spread over three academic years, and shall be divided into six semesters for the examination purpose called as First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Semester. Each academic year shall be divided into two semesters.
5. Each semester course shall be conducted in not less than 15 weeks with not less than 30 class hours per week, including tutorials/ written assignments, moot court, seminars, workshops and special lectures provided there shall be at least 24 lecture hours per week as prescribed by the Bar Council of India.

**B. Examination:**

1. In every semester in each theory paper the maximum marks shall be 100 while minimum pass marks in each paper will be 36% individually and 48% in aggregate of that semester. In practical paper maximum shall be 100 while minimum passing marks will be 48%.
2. A student shall be examined in twenty nine compulsory and one optional theory papers from first to sixth semester carrying 100 marks for each paper through written examination conducted by the university.
3. The student shall also be examined in four compulsory practical papers in II, IV, V and VI semesters carrying 100 marks by two examiners, of which one shall be internal and another shall be external. External and internal examiners are appointed batch wise by the University for each semester. Internal examiners of each practical paper shall conduct via-voice with the External examiner in each batch (60 Students per batch).
4. Division shall be awarded on the result of examination of all the semesters. Those of successful candidates who obtain 48% and upwards and below 60% of the total marks shall be placed in the SECOND DIVISION and those of the successful candidates who obtained 60% and upwards of the total marks shall be placed in the FIRST DIVISION.
5. Grace Marks:-A candidate may be given five (05) marks as grace marks in only one individual paper or in aggregate, as the case may be, if these grace marks enable him to pass the examination of final semester i.e. Sixth Semester.

**C. Promotion:**

1. No student shall be promoted to the next semester if he/ she has been detained in the examination for shortage of attendance (i.e.75%).

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2. All the candidates who have had the minimum required percentage of attendance in the odd Semester, filled up the examination form and appeared in that odd Semester examination will be promoted to even Semester.
3. A student shall be promoted in the second year (i.e. III Semester) only after passing minimum Eight (7) papers (theory Papers of the First Year (Ist Semester and IInd Semester) taking together.
4. A student shall be promoted in the Third year (i.e. V Semester) only after passing minimum Five (5) papers (theory Papers of the Second Year (IIIrd Semester and IVth Semester) taking together.
5. All students who secured 48% aggregate marks in odd and even semesters individually; and passed all the papers of the year will be promoted in the next year. i.e. from even to odd Semester)
6. Students will be allowed to appear in only maximum four theory papers in each year (2 Papers in odd & 2 Papers in even Semester) as back paper in next forthcoming semester examinations.

#### **D. Back Paper:**

1. The back paper facility to reappear in a year (i.e. odd & even semester examinations) of any four theory papers shall only be available to a candidate who failed in maximum four individual papers of a year (i.e. 2 Papers in odd & 2 Papers in even Semester examinations) or to candidate who passed in all individual papers but could not reach the 48% marks in aggregate to pass the each semester individually.
2. This back paper facility shall be available to a student only once in a year.
3. This back paper facility shall not be available to an ex-student.

#### **E. Ex-Student:**

1. A candidate who has failed in five or more papers / or failed in Back paper examination as per the rules of promotion, he shall be allowed to appear as an ex-student in the concerned semester (i.e. if he failed in one semester than only that semester and if he failed in both the semesters than both the Semesters).
2. A candidate, who has failed in the examinations but is eligible for back paper facility, shall not be allowed to appear in the examination as an ex-student.
3. A candidate will have to clear the LL.B. Course in maximum (6) Six Years. If he fails to pass the examination during this period, he will be deemed to have abandoned the course and shall not be readmitted.

#### **F. Re-admission**

1. There shall be no re-admission in the first, third and fifth semesters.
2. A student, who has failed in examination or failed to appear in the examinations and who is otherwise eligible to appear in the examination as an ex-student shall not be admitted as a regular student.

#### **G. Improvement**

A candidate who has passed all the semesters with aggregate of 48% marks, is eligible for improvement only in two individual papers, and will be allowed to appear those papers in the respective semester examinations of the next year.

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 Prof. Umesh Kumar  
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**H. Left out practical paper**

If a candidate drops in his/ her practical examination of any semester, he may appear in left out practical examination conducted by the university in the same semester/ year on payment of fees fixed by the university.

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(Prof Umesh Kumar)  
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Prakashan  
Nidhi Sharma  
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## Schedule-A: LL.B. 3 Year (Six Semester) Course

<b>Semester-I</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Constitutional Law of India-I</li> <li>Contract-I</li> <li>Family Law-I (Hindu Law)</li> <li>Law of Torts &amp; Consumer Protection Laws</li> <li>Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-I (BNS)</li> <li>Legal language &amp; Legal Writing</li> </ol>	<b>Semester-II</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Constitutional Law of India-II</li> <li>Contract-II</li> <li>Family Law-II (Muslim Law)</li> <li>Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-II (BNS)</li> <li>Alternative Dispute Resolution</li> <li>Public Interest Lawyering, Free Legal Aid, Para Legal Services</li> </ol>
<b>Semester-III</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jurisprudence-I</li> <li>Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023)</li> <li>Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS)</li> <li>Transfer of Property Act &amp; Easement Act</li> <li>Interpretation of Statutes</li> </ol>	<b>Semester-IV</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jurisprudence-II</li> <li>Code of Civil Procedure</li> <li>Taxation Law</li> <li>Intellectual Property Rights</li> <li>Pleading, Drafting &amp; conveyancing.</li> </ol>
<b>Semester-V</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Environmental Law</li> <li>Company Law</li> <li>Public International Law</li> <li>Land Law</li> <li>Administrative Law</li> <li>Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyers &amp; Bench Bar relations</li> </ol>	<b>Semester-VI</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relation.</li> <li>Labour and Industrial Laws.</li> <li>Criminology &amp; Penology.</li> <li>Human Rights: Law &amp; Practice.</li> <li>(i) Cyber Law, or (ii) Laws Relating to Bankruptcy &amp; Insolvency, or (iii). Banking Law Including NI Act.</li> </ol> <p>Note: The student has to opt any one Optional Paper in 5<sup>th</sup> Paper of VI semester (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College/ Department.)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moot Court Practice, Pre Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings.</li> </ol>

Note: The LL.B. Course consists of Six Semesters. Semester I and II in first year, Semester III and IV in second year and Semester V and VI in third year. Each paper will carry Maximum 100 marks.








## Schedule-B: Detailed Syllabus

### LL.B. I Semester

#### Paper-1: (Constitutional Law of India-I)

Unit-I: Basic Features of the Constitution of India, Nature of the Constitution of India, and Preamble of Constitution of India, Citizenship.

Unit-II: Fundamental Rights: Article 12 to Article 21-A.

Unit-III: Fundamental Rights: Article 22 to Article 35.

Unit-IV: Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice under the Indian Constitution.

Unit-V: Union Executive: President, Council of Ministers; State Executive: Governor, Council of Ministers.

Recommended Books

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|--------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Constitution of India | Bare Act    |
| 2. Constitution of India | J.N. Pandey |
| 3. Constitution of India | V.N. Shukla |

#### Paper-II: (Contract-I)

Unit-I: **Formation of contract:** Meaning and nature of contract; **Proposal:** definition, communication, revocation, general/specific offer, invitation to offer; **Acceptance:** Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional, Tenders/ Auction; Standard form Contract; Smart Contract.

Unit II: **Consideration and Capacity:** **Consideration:** definition, essentials, privity of Contracts, Exceptions; **Capacity:** capacity to enter into contract, minor's position, nature/effect minor's agreement.

Unit-III: **Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract:** Free Consent, Factors vitiating free consent: Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake; Unlawful Consideration and Object; Effect of Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreements/contracts; Discharge of contracts.

Unit-IV: **Performance:** Time and Place of Performance, Impossibility of performance / Frustration of Contract, Anticipatory Breach, And Quantum Meruit.

Unit-V **Remedies and Quasi Contracts:** **Remedies:** Damages, Kinds, and Remoteness etc. Specific Relief Act.

Recommended Books

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|--|--------------|
| 1. Indian Contract Act, 1872                         | Bare Act     |
| 2. Anson's Law of Contract                           | Beatson (Ed) |
| 3. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi    |              |
| 4. Indian Contract Act Avtar Singh Pollock and Mulla |              |
| 5. Law of Contract                                   | Avtar Singh  |
| 6. संविदा विधि                                       | एस के कपूर   |

#### Paper III: Family Law –I (Hindu Law)

Unit-1: Nature, Who is a Hindu and Sources & Schools of Hindu Law, Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Essentials of Hindu Marriage, Concept of Nullity of Marriage, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation and Dissolution of Marriage & its Consequences, Maintenance under Hindu Marriage Act, maintenance pendente lite and permanent alimony. New challenges against institution of marriage.

Unit-II: Adoption: Meaning of adoption, essentials of valid adoption, qualification of valid adoption, & effect of adoption, Maintenance under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956: definition, nature and extent of right to maintenance. Modern Law

Unit-III: Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956: Introduction, Applicability of the Act, Kinds and powers of guardians. Over-riding and pre-existing rules of Hindu law. Guardian and Wards Act, 1890, Indian Majority Act, 1875.

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Unit-IV: Origin of Joint Hindu Family, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristics features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts.

Unit-V: Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to deemed partition, reopening and reunion, Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, devolution of interest in coparcenary property including Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005. list of heirs in Classes-I and II of the Schedule, Hindu Women's Right to Property before and after the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005, Gifts and Will.

Recommended Books

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|--|-----------------|
| 1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955                  |                 |
| 2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956  |                 |
| 3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956 |                 |
| 4. Hindu Succession Act, 1956                |                 |
| 5. Modern Hindu Law                          | Paras Diwan     |
| 6 Hindu Law                                  | Dr. Avtar Singh |
| 7. Principles of Hindu Law                   | Mulla           |

#### Paper-IV: (Law of Torts & Consumer Protection Laws)

Unit- I: Definition, nature, scope of the law of torts; General Principles of Liability and Joint and Several Tort-Feasors.

Unit-II: Immunities & general defences of Law of Torts.

Unit-III: Torts against person and property.

Unit-IV: Negligence; Principles of Strict Liabilities.

Unit-V: Consumer Protection Act, 2019.

Recommended Books

- |                |                       |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Law of Tort | R.K. Bangiya          |
| 2. Law of Tort | Salmond and Houston   |
| 3. Torts       | Winfield and Jolowitz |

#### Paper-V Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-I (BNS)

Unit-I: Definition, Nature, Essential Elements and Stages of Crime; mensrea, actusrea, territorial jurisdiction.

Unit-II Definitions, General Explanations, Theories of Punishment With Special reference to Capital Punishment.

Unit-III: General Exceptions.

Unit-IV: Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy, Attempt to Commit an offence; Offences against State & Public Tranquility;

Unit-V: Offences against Woman and Child.

Recommended Books

- |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| 1. Indian Penal Code (BNS)             | S.N. Misra         |
| 2. Textbook on Indian Penal Code (BNS) | K D Gaur           |
| 3. Indian Penal Code (BNS)             | Ratanlal&Dhirajlal |
| 4. Criminal Law                        | P.S.A. Pillai      |
| 5. Principles of the law of crimes     | ShamsulHuda        |

#### Paper-VI: (Legal Language and Legal Writing)

Unit-I: Translation of two passages (one from Hindi to English and another from English to Hindi), with choice.

Unit-II: Meaning legal Words, terms and phrases from English to Hindi and from Hindi to English and their use. Antonyms and Synonyms.

Unit-III: An essay in Hindi or English on a topic of legal interest.

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Unit-IV: Latin, Greek and Modern European Words, Maxims and Phrases; One word substitution.  
Unit-V: Legal writing in Hindi/English, i.e. Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing.

**Recommended Books**

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|--|-----------------------|
| 1. Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English | Prof. H.D. Pithawalla |
| 2. Outline of Legal Language in India                | Dr. Anirudh Prasad    |
| 3. Legal Language                                    | Prof. Ratan Lal Jain  |

**LL.B. II Semester**

**Paper I: (Constitutional Law of India-II)**

Unit-I: Legislature: Union Legislature & State Legislature.

Unit-II: Composition of the Supreme Court and High Court; Appointment of judges; Jurisdiction; Powers; Judicial Review; and Independence of the judiciary.

Unit-III: Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial Functions; Federalism: Co-operative Federalism; Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse; Services under the Union and States.

Unit-IV: Emergency Provisions: National, Presidential Rule, Financial.  
Amendment of the Constitution; Right to property.

Unit-V: Constitutional Institutions: Financial Commission; Comptroller and Auditor General; Attorney General of India; public service Commission; National Commission for SC, National Commission for ST and National Commission for OBC; Tribunal, GST Council.

**Recommended Books**

- |                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Constitution of India | Bare Act    |
| 2. Constitution of India | V.N. Shukla |
| 3. Constitution of India | J.N. Pandey |

**Paper II: Contract-II**

Unit-I: Contracts of Indemnity and Guarantee: Concept, definition, methods, commencement of liability of indemnifier, nature of indemnity clauses, distinction between indemnity and guarantee. Rights and duties of indemnifier, indemnified and surety; Discharge of surety's liability; Kinds of Guarantee.

Unit-II: Contract of Bailment and Pledge: Meaning and Definition; Rights and duties of Bailor & Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee; Lien; Termination of bailment.

Unit-III: Contract of Agency: Definition of Agent & Principal; The essentials of the relationship of agency; Creation of Agency: by agreement, ratification and law relation of Principal & agent, sub-agent and substituted agent, termination of agency.

Unit-IV: Sale of Goods Act, 1930: Definition, Essentials of sale; Agreement to Sell; Duties of Seller and Buyer, sale by sample and description; Conditions and Warranties; Caveat Emptor, Transfer of Title. Passing of property in Goods; Delivery of Goods, rules regarding delivery of Goods; Unpaid Seller and his Rights.

Unit-V: Indian Partnership Act, 1932; Definition of partnership; Difference between Partnership and Company; mutual relationship between partners; Kinds of partner, authority of partners; dissolution of partnership; Minor as a partner.

**Recommended Books**

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|--------------------|-------------|
| 1. Law of Contract | Anson(1988) |
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2. Indian Contract Act, 1872	Bare Act
3. Indian Contract Act	Pollock and Mulla.
4. Law of Contract	Avtar Singh
5. Commercial Law	Avtar Singh
6. Commercial Law	R.K. Bangiya

### Paper-III Family Law-II (Muslim Law)

Unit-I: Nature, Application, Schools and Sources of Muslim Law

Unit-II: Marriage, Dower, Guardianship and Legitimacy.

Unit-III: Divorce and Maintenance

Unit-IV: Hiba (Gift), Waqf and will.

Unit-V: The Special Marriage Act, 1954

#### Recommended Books

1. Outlines of Mohammadan Law	Fyzee
2. Muslim Law	Mulla
3. Muslim Law	Khalid Rasheed
4. Muslim Law	Paras Dewan
5. Muslim Law	Aqeel Ahmad
6. Muslim Law	R.K. Sinha

### Paper-IV Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-II (BNS)

Unit-I Offences Affecting Human Body.

Unit-II Offences by or Relating to Public Servants; Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants; false Evidence and Offences Against Public Justice.

Unit-III Offences Affecting Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals; Offences relating to Religion.

Unit-IV Offences Against Property.

Unit-V Offences relating to Documents and to Property Marks, Criminal Intimidation, Insult, Annoyance, Defamation.

#### Recommended Books

1. Indian Penal Code (BNS)	S.N. Misra
2. Textbook on Indian Penal Code (BNS)	K D Gaur
3. Indian Penal Code (BNS)	Ratanlal&Dhirajlal
4. Criminal Law	P.S.A. Pillai
5. Principles of the law of crimes	ShamsulHuda

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*Nidhi Sharma*





Note: Division of Marks.

1. Practical/Record File
2. Viva voce

(Maximum marks 70)  
(Maximum marks 30)

## LL.B.III Semester

### Paper-I: Jurisprudence –I

Unit-I: Introduction: Definition, Nature and Scope of jurisprudence, Importance of the study of jurisprudence, Sources & Kinds of Law.

Unit-II: Natural Law School: Classical Natural Law, Revival of Natural Law.

Unit-III: Analytical School of Law & Historical School of Law.

Unit-IV: Sociological School of Law & Marxist Theory.

Unit-V: Realistic School of Law.

#### Recommended Books

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|---|---------------------|
| 1. Introduction to Jurisprudence                      | Dr. Avtar Singh     |
| 2. Jurisprudence                                      | Dias                |
| 3. Jurisprudence Legal Theory                         | Dr. B.N.M. Tripathi |
| 4. Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory          | Dr. N.P. Paranjape  |
| 5. Fundamentals of Jurisprudence – Indian Perspective | S.N. Dhyani         |

### Paper-II: Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

Unit-I: Definition: Fact, Relevant, Fact in Issue, Evidence, Proved, Disproved, Not Proved, May presume, Shall Presume, conclusive Proof; Kinds of evidence: Oral, Documentary, Hearsay and Circumstantial; Relevancy and Admissibility, Res-gestae; Section 5-14 of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.

Unit-II: Admission; Confession; Dying Declaration; Relevance of the judgment; and Opinion of Experts.

Unit-III: Relevancy of Character; Oral evidence must be direct; Proof of Document by Primary Evidence or by Secondary evidence; Public document: Presumption as to Documents, Exclusion of oral by Documentary Evidence.

Unit-IV: Burden of Proof; Presumptions; Estoppel; Privileged communications; Who may testify; And Accomplish.

Unit-V: Examination of witnesses: Examination-in-chief, Cross-examination, and Re-examination; Leading questions; Indecent and scandalous question; Hostile witness; Impeaching credibility of a witness; refreshing memory; Improper admission and rejection of evidence.

#### Recommended Books

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Law of Evidence               | Ratanlal and Dheeraj Lal |
| 2. Law of Evidence               | Batuk Lal                |
| 3. Principles of Law of Evidence | Dr Avtar Singh           |
| 4. Law of Evidence               | S.C. Sarkar              |
| 5. Law of Evidence               | Justice P.S.Narayana     |
| 6. Text on Law of Evidence       | Justice M.Monir          |
| 7. Rule of Evidence              | Dr. Absar Kidwai         |

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### Paper-III: Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS) & juvenile justice care & Protection of children Act, 2015

#### Unit-I:

- (i) Definition, Constitution of Criminal Courts & their Powers, Process to Compel Appearance.
- (ii) Arrest of person & the right of Arrested Person.
- (iii) Security for Keeping the Peace & for Good Behaviour.
- (iv) Order for Maintenance of Wife, Children & parents.
- (v) Sec. 152, 163, 164.

#### Unit-II:

- (i) Information to the Police & their Power to Investigate.
- (ii) Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquires & Trials.
- (iii) Cognizance of offences by Magistrate & Court of Sessions.
- (iv) Complaints to Magistrate & Commence o Proceedings.
- (v) Charges

#### Unit-III:

- (i) Trials of the Cases
- (ii) General Provisions as to inquires & trials
- (iii) Judgement.
- (iv) Submission of Death Sentence or Confirmation.

#### Unit-IV:

- (i) Appeals
- (ii) Reference & Revision.
- (iii) Transfer of Criminal Cases.
- (iv) Provision as to Bail & Bond.
- (v) Limitation for taking Cognizance of Certain Offences.

#### Unit-V:

Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act, 2015

#### Recommended Books

- |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | R.V. Kelkar             |
| 2. Lectures on Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                        | R.V. Kelkar             |
| 3. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | S.N. Mishra             |
| 4. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal |
| 5. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | Batuk Lal               |
| 6. Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 | (Bare Act)              |
| Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (BNSS, 2023)                   | (Bare Act)              |

### Paper-IV: Transfer of Property Act & Easement Act

Unit-1: General Definition: Immovable Property, Attested, Notice, Actionable Claim, Instrument, Attached, Registered; Transfer of property including non-transferable properties; Persons competent to transfer, oral transfer & condition restraining alienation; transfer for benefit of an unborn person & Rules against perpetuity; Direction for accumulation; Vested and Contingent interests; Conditional transfer: Fulfillment of condition precedent and subsequent.

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Unit-II: Doctrine of Acceleration; Doctrine of Election; Transfer by ostensible owner (Sections 28, 41 and 43). Restrictive covenants and protection of rights of third person (sections 39 and 40); Doctrine of Lis-Pendens, Fraudulent Transfer & Doctrine of Part Performance.

Unit-III: Sale of immovable Property: Definition, essential elements, rights and duties of seller and buyer; Rule of Marshalling; Exchange: Definition, essential elements, rights and duties of exchanger; Gift: Definition, Essential Elements, Rights and Duties of Doner & Donee, suspension or revocation of Gift, onerous gift, universal donee.

Unit IV: Mortgage: definition, kinds, rights and duties of mortgagor and mortgagee, right of redeem, Foreclosure, Appointment of receiver, marshalling & contribution, subrogation; Charge; Lease; Definition, essential elements, rights & duties of lesser and lessee, Determination of lease, forfeiture of lease; Transfer of Actionable Claim.

Unit-V The Indian Easement Act; Easement and License.

Recommended Books:

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|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. The Transfer of Property Act | R.K. Sinha             |
| 2. The Transfer of Property Act | G.P. Tripathi          |
| 3. The Transfer of Property Act | S.M. Lahiri            |
| 4. संपत्ति अंतरण अधिनियम        | डॉ. जे. एन. कुलश्रेष्ठ |

### Paper-V: Interpretation of Statutes

Unit- I: Introduction, Classification of Statutes, General Principles of Interpretation: Literal rule of Interpretation, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule, Harmonious Construction, Noscitur-a-Sociis and Ejusdem Generis.

Unit-II: Beneficial construction; Strict construction of Penal Statutes, Strict Construction of Taxing Statutes and statutes in Peri-materia.

Unit-III: Internal and External aids to interpretation, conjunctive and disjunctive Enactments.

Unit-IV: Presumption regarding Jurisdiction, retrospective operation of statutes, and commencement, repeal and Revival of Enactments.

Unit-V: Interpretation of the Constitution.

Recommended Books

- |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. Principles of Statutory Interpretation | Maxwell             |
| 2. Interpretation of Law                  | Dr. T. Bhattacharya |
| 3. Interpretation of Law                  | Justice G.P. Singh  |
| 4. Interpretation of Law                  | R.N. Parsad         |
| 5. Interpretation of Laws                 | Dr. T. Bhattacharya |

### LL.B. IV Semester

#### Paper-I Jurisprudence-II

Unit-I: Concept of Justice & Administration of Justice.

Unit-II: Concept Legal Person.

Unit-III: Concept of Legal Rights & Duties.

Unit-IV: Concept of Possession & Ownership

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**Unit-V: Law and Morality****Recommended Books**

- |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. Introduction to Jurisprudence                      | Dr. Avtar Singh     |
| 2. Jurisprudence                                      | Dias                |
| 3. Jurisprudence Legal Theory                         | Dr. B.N.M. Tripathi |
| 4. Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory          | Dr. N.P. Paranjape  |
| 5. Fundamentals of Jurisprudence – Indian Perspective | S.N. Dhyani         |

**Paper-II: Civil Procedure Code**

Unit-I : Preliminary, Definitions; Suits of Civil nature; Principles of Res-judicata & Res-subjudice; Foreign Judgement; Place of Suing.

Unit-II: Parties to suit, frame of Suit, Pleadings: Plaint, Summons, Written Statement, Set-off, Counter Claim; Suit by Indigent Persons; and Suits in particular cases.

Unit-III: Inspection and Discovery; Issue of Process; Appearance of Parties; Summoning and Attendance of witness and Execution of Decrees.

Unit- IV: Incidental proceedings: Commission; Supplemental proceedings: Arrest and Attachment before Judgement, Temporary injunction; Interlocutory orders; Receiver; Appeals; Reference; Review; Revision; Restitution; caveat and inherent powers of Court.

Unit-V: Limitation of suits, appeals and applications; Period of Limitation; Continuous running of time.

**Recommended Books**

- |                                  |               |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 | Bare Act      |
| 2. Code of Civil Procedure       | CK. Takwani   |
| 3. Code of Civil Procedure       | T.P. Tripathi |
| 4. Code of Civil Procedure       | Sarkar        |
| 5. Code of Civil Procedure       | Mulla         |

**Paper-III: Taxation Law**

Unit-I: Definitions; Previous Year; Income which does not form part of total income.

Unit-II: Various heads of Income and Liability in special cases.

Unit-III: Set Off or Carrying Forward of Losses; Deductions to be made in computing total Income; Rebates and Reliefs.

Unit IV: Income Tax Authorities, Return of Income, Regular Assessment, Best Judgment, Income escaping assessment.

Unit-V: Appeals, Revision and References, Penalties, Impossible offers and Prosecutions.

**Recommended Books**

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Law of Taxation | Kailash Rai     |
| 2. Law of Taxation | Taxaman         |
| 3. Service Tax     | Taxaman         |
| 4. Income Tax      | N.A. palkiwalah |

**Paper-IV: Intellectual Property Rights**

Unit-I: Introduction and need of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) – Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights: Patent, Copyright, Trade Mark, Design, Geographical Indication, Plant Varieties and Layout Design, Genetic Resources and Traditional Knowledge- Trade Secret IPR in India, Major International Instrument concerning IPRs: Paris Convention, 1883; The Berne Convention, 1886; The Universal Copyright Convention, 1952, The WIPO Convention,

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1967, The Patent Co-operation Treaty, 1970 and The TRIPS Agreement, 1994.

Unit-II: Patents: Elements of patentability, Novelty, Non-Obviousness (Inventive steps), Industrial Application, Non-Patentable subject matter, Registration, Procedure, Rights and Duties of patentee, Assignment and license, Restoration of Lapsed Patent, Surrender and Renovation of patents, Infringement, remedies, penalties, and Patent office and Appellate Board.

Unit-III: Nature of copyright, subject matter of copyright, original literary, dramatic, musical, artistic works; cinematograph films and sound recordings; Registration procedure, term of protection, Ownership of copyright, Assignment and license of copyright; Infringement, remedies and penalties; Related rights and distinction between related rights and copyrights.

Unit-IV: Concept of Trademarks; Different kinds of marks (Brand names, logos, signatures, symbols, well known marks, certification marks and service marks); Non-Registrable Trademarks; Registration of Trademarks; Rights of Holder and assignment and licensing of marks; infringement, Remedies & penalties; trademarks registry and appellate board.

Unit-V: Meaning and concept of Design; kinds of design; procedure for registration; effect of registration; term of protection. Geographical Indication- meaning and concept of Geographical Indication (GI); difference between GI and Trademarks; Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of Protection. Plant Variety Protection- its meaning and concept, benefit sharing and farmer's rights; Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of Protection. Layout Design-its meaning and concept; Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of Protection.

Recommended Books

1. Law related Intellectual Property Rights
2. Intellectual Property Rights

Prof. J.P. Mishra  
Bare Act

Paper-V: Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing

Part-A

1. Pleading: Meaning, Importance and Objects; Fundamental rules of pleadings and Amendment of Pleadings.
2. Plaint:- Essentials of Plaint, Presentation and Rejection
3. Written Statement:- Essentials of written statement and consequences of non-filing of a written statement.

Part-B

1. Drafting: General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules.
2. Civil:- Plaint; Written Statement; Affidavit; Interlocutory Application; judgement; Execution Petition; Memorandum of appeal & revision and Petitions under Article 32 and Section 226 of the Constitution of India. (10 Exercises)
3. Criminal:-Complaints; FIR; Complaint; Criminal miscellaneous revision; Bail Application; Memorandum of appeal & revision and Framing of Charges. (10 Exercises)

Part- C

Conveyancing: Sale Deed; Mortgage Deed; Lease deed; deed of gift; Will Deed; Promissory Note and Power of Attorney. (10 Exercises)

Note:- Division of marks-

i. Practical/Record file

ii. Viva voce

(Maximum marks-70)

(Maximum marks-30)

LL.B. V Semester

Paper-I Environmental Law

UNIT-I:

Environmental Protection: Global Perspective

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Nishikanta  
Jain



- i. Introduction
- ii. Environment: Meaning
- iii. Environment Pollution: Meaning and Issues
- iv. Bio-diversity

Unit-II

Laws influencing environment generally

- A. Constitution & Environment
  - i. Right to Healthy Environment: Evolution and Application
  - ii. Relevant Provisions of the Constitution: Art. 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)
  - iii. Role of Public Interest Litigation in Environmental policies
- B. Law of Torts & Environment
  - i. Nuisance
  - ii. Negligence
  - iii. Strict Liability
- C. Law of Crimes & Environment
  - i. Public nuisance: Sec. 188, 268, 269, 277, 278, 288-290 of the IPC
  - ii. Sec. 133 o Cr.P.C.

UNIT-III:

Laws relating to Protection of Environment, Forests and Wild Life & Control Pollution

- A. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986
- B. Laws Related to Forest
- C. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972
- D. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- E. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- F. Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000
- G. Land Pollution

UNIT-IV: International Legal frameworks and Current Global Issues

- A. Environment & Human Rights
- B. Stockholm Declaration
- C. Rio-Declaration
- D. Sustainable Development
- E. UNEP
- F. Importance of UNFCCC
- G. E- Waste in Space & Land

Unit-V National Green Tribunal

- i. Its Constitution
- ii. Functions and Powers

Recommended Books

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Environmental Law in India                       | P.L. Krishnan              |
| 2. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986               | P.M. Bakshi                |
| 3. Environmental Law and Policy in India            | S. Diwan and A. Rosenkranz |
| 4. Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India | K. Thakur                  |
| 5. Environmental Law                                | P.S. Jaswal                |

Paper-II: Company Law

- Unit-I: Meaning, Nature and Kinds of Company; Formation, Promotion and Incorporation of Company.
- Unit II: Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association and Prospectus Company.
- Unit-III: Share, Share capital; Debenture; Allotment; Transfer of shares, Member of the company,
- Unit-IV: Management and Control of Company; Directors and Auditors; Meetings.

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 S. Diwan
   
 P.M. Bakshi
   
 S. Diwan and A. Rosenkranz
   
 K. Thakur
   
 P.S. Jaswal
   
 Mishra
   
 R.C. Jain

Unit-V: Winding up of the company; Liquidator; National Company Law Tribunal, Appellate Tribunal, and Social Courts.

**Recommended Books**

- |                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Company Law | Bare Act           |
| 2. Company Law | Dr. Avtar Singh    |
| 3. Company Law | Dr. V.N. Paranjape |

**Paper-III: Public International Law**

Unit-I: Definition, Nature and Scope of International Law; Basis & Relationships of Public International Law and Natural Law; Sources of International Law; And treaties.

Unit-II: State, State Territories: Acquisition and loss, State Succession, Recognition, Treaties.

Unit-III: Nationality, Citizenship and Domicile; Extradition, Asylum and Genocide; and Intervention.

Unit-IV: Diplomatic Agent; Law of Neutrality; and Settlement of International Disputes.

Unit-V: UNO and other Institutions and Law of War.

**Recommended Books**

- |                                      |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Public International Law          | S.K. Kapoor   |
| 2. Public International Law          | H.O. Aggarwal |
| 3. Introduction to International Law | J.G. Starke   |
| 4. International Law                 | Oppenheim     |

**Paper-IV: Land Law ( Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006)**

Unit I: Brief History of UP Revenue Code, 2006; The aims and objectives of the Code; Applicability of the Code and extension to new areas; Definitions; Division of the state into revenue areas and its constitution; Board of Revenue, powers, jurisdiction and decisions of the Board, District and Division Authorities.

Unit-II: Classes of Tenure Holders; Transfer of land by different tenure holders; Rights of tenure holders and consequences of transfer in contravention of provisions of the Code.

Unit-III: Mutation Proceedings on Succession and Transfer; Settlement of boundary disputes and correction of revenue records; Proceedings of allotment of Land and Declaration of Land; Gram Sabha and Bhumi Prabandh Samiti.

Unit-IV: Surrender and Abandonment; Lease; Ejectment and Scheme of Succession.

Unit-V: Modes of recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue; Appeals, References and Revision; and. Penalty

**Recommended Books**

- |                           |             |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Up. Revenue Code, 2006 | Bare Act    |
| 2. Land Law               | R.R. Maurya |
| 3. Land Law               | S.P. Singh  |

**Paper-V: Administrative Law**

Unit-I: Introduction, Nature, Scope and definition of Administrative Law; DroitAdministratif; Separation of Powers; Rule of Law.

Unit-II: Delegated Legislation and its control.

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Unit-III: Natural Justice; Administrative discretion and its judicial control; Ombudsman.  
 Unit-IV: Writs; Article 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India; Tribunals and Corporations.  
 Unit-V: Suits against Government in Torts and Contract; Power of Administration and Enquiry.

**Recommended Books**

- |                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Administrative Law | Dicey              |
| 2. Administrative Law | M.P. Jain          |
| 3. Administrative Law | C.K. Takwani       |
| 4. Administrative Law | I.P. Massey        |
| 5. प्रशासनिक विधि     | यू पी डी केसरी     |
| 6. प्रशासनिक विधि     | जय जय राम उपाध्याय |

**Paper-VI: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyers & Bench Bar relations**

**Part-A**

Advocate Act, 1961: Constitution, Functions, Powers and Jurisdiction of State Bar Council and Bar Council of India; Professional Ethics and Advocacy; Duties of an Advocate: towards Court, Client, opponent, Colleagues and Society; Bench-Bar relationship; Professional misconduct and Privileges of Advocates.

**Part-B**

Contempt of Court Act, 1971: Object and Constitutional validity of contempt of court Act. Civil contempt; and Criminal Contempt; contempt by Judges, Magistrate, Lawyers and other persons.

**Part-C**

Code of Ethics for Lawyers; Punishment for professional and other misconducts of Advocates; and Punishment for contempt of Courts. Study of at least 10 (Ten) reported cases of contempt of Courts.

Note:- The Division of Marks -

ii. Practical File

(Maximum marks-70)

iii. Viva Voce

(Maximum marks-30)

**LL.B. VI Semester**

**Paper-I: Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relations**

Unit I: Concept, Description, History and Definition of Equity.

Unit-II: Classification of Equity Jurisdictions, Maxims of Equity.

Unit-III: Classification of Equitable Rights, Election, Mistake, Fraud, Misrepresentation and Undue Influence.

Unit IV: Concept and definition of Trust, Kinds of Trust and Formation & extinction of Trust.

Unit-V: Appointment, removal, rights, duties, powers and liabilities of Trustee; Rights, duties, powers and liabilities of beneficiaries.

**Recommended Books**

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 1. Equity Trust & fiduciary relations         | G.P. Singh      |
| 2. Equality, Trust and Fiduciary Relationship | Aquil Ahmed     |
| 3. Equity, Trust and Mortgage                 | J.J.R. Upadhyay |
| 4. Equity Trust and Specific Relief           | B M Gandhi      |
| 5. साम्या, न्यास और न्यासवत संबंध             | जी. पी. सिंह    |

**Paper-II: Labour and Industrial Laws**

Unit-I: Conditions of workers in the beginning of industrialization; Causes of Exploitation of labour in early days; Emergence of the concept of social justice and social security; Role of ILO in promoting the enactment of Social Security legislation in India.

Unit II: **Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923-** Definitions: dependent, workman, total disablement, partial

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1. Cyber Crime Prof. R.K. Choubey



2. Cyber Crime	Prof. S.N. Mishra
3. Cyber Crime	Amitabh Thakur

### Paper-V Optional Paper: (ii) Laws Relating to Bankruptcy & Insolvency

Unit-I: Origin and History of Bankruptcy Law; The Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016- object and applicability of the Act; and definitions.

Unit-II: Insolvency resolution and liquidation for corporate Persons; Application and definitions, corporate Insolvency resolution process, Liquidation Process, Fast Track Corporate Insolvency resolution Process.

Unit-III: Voluntary liquidation of corporate persons, adjudicating authority for corporate persons, offences and penalties; Insolvency Resolution and Bankruptcy for Individuals and Partnership firms; Application and definitions, fresh start Process; and Insolvency resolution Process, Bankruptcy order for Individuals and Partnership firms.

Unit-IV: Administration and distribution of the estate of the Bankrupt; adjudicating authorities for individuals and partnership firms; and Offences and Penalties

Unit-V: Regulation of Insolvency Professionals Agencies and Information Utilities; the insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India; Powers and functions of the Board; Insolvency Professionals Agencies, Insolvency Professionals Information Utilities; Inspector; and Investigation, Finance, Accounts and Audit.

#### Recommended Books

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1. The Law of Insolvency in India                           | Mulla                        |
| 2. Williams on Bankruptcy                                   |                              |
| 3. Commentary on the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016   | PranavKhataavkar             |
| 4. Law Insolvency and Bankruptcy                            | Dr. S.R. Myneni              |
| 5. Law Relating to the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 | VinodKathari and SikhaBansal |

### Paper-V Optional Paper: (iii) Banking Law Including Negotiable Instrument Act

#### Unit-I

Nature and Development of Banking,

Relationship of Banker and Customer:

- Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
- Contract Between Banker and Customer - Their Rights and Duties
- Banker's Lien
- Banking Instruments
- Banking Services.

#### Unit-II

Laws Regulating the Business of Banking (Salient Features Only) :

- Banking Companies Act, 1949
- Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
- Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998

#### Unit-III

Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments.

Endorsement, Negotiability and Assignability.

#### Unit-IV

Holder and Holder in Due Course.

Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker.

#### Unit-V

Dishonor of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

Recommended Books:

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Negotiable Instrument Act	R.K. Bangia,
The Negotiable Instrument Act	Bashyam & Adiga
Law of Banking	Chorley Lord
The Banking Law and Practice in India	S.N. Gupta
Negotiable Instrument Act	M.P. Parthasarathy
Negotiable Instrument Act	Avtar Singh

### Paper-VI Moot Court Practice, Pre Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings.

This paper may have three components for maximum 80 marks and Viva-voce for maximum 20 marks.

1. Each student may be required to do at least two moot courts in a session, each carrying a maximum of 15 marks. Moot Court work will be on an assigned problem and it will be evaluated for a maximum of 10 marks and maximum of 5 marks for oral advocacy. (Maximum 30 marks)
2. Observation of trials in two cases, one civil and one criminal: Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two years of their law studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court. The evaluation may be based on their attendance and record. (Maximum 30 marks)
3. During final/last year of their legal studies, each student will observe at least two interviewing sessions of a client at the lawyer's office/legal aid office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry a maximum of 10 marks. And also each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court paper by Advocate and the procedure for filing of suit/petition. This will also be recorded in the aforesaid diary and will carry maximum of 10 marks (maximum 20 marks).

Viva-Voce examination on all the above three aspects will carry maximum of 20 marks.

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*(Prof. Umesh Kumar)*

*R. K. Bangia*

*Syadar*  
*Pravin Kumar*  
*Nidhi Sharma*



Wef. : Session 2024-25  
(Annual Examination).

### Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023

Unit-I Section- 1 to Section-62  
Unit-II Section- 63 to Section-97  
Unit-III Section- 98 to Section-186  
Unit-IV Section- 187 to Section-295  
Unit-V Section- 296 to Section-358

Book:

1. Text book on BNS- S N Mishra
2. Bhartiya nayaya Sanhita- Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal
3. Principles of the law of Crimes- Shamsulhuda

### Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

Unit-I: Definition: Fact, Relevant, Fact in Issue, Evidence, Proved, Disproved, Not Proved, May presume, Shall Presume, conclusive Proof; Kinds of evidence: Oral, Documentary, Hearsay and Circumstantial; Relevancy and Admissibility, Res-gestae; Section 5-14 of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.

Unit-II: Admission; Confession; Dying Declaration; Relevance of the judgment; and Opinion of Experts.

Unit-III: Relevancy of Character; Oral evidence must be direct; Proof of Document by Primary Evidence or by Secondary evidence; Public document: Presumption as to Documents, Exclusion of oral by Documentary Evidence.

Unit-IV: Burden of Proof; Presumptions; Estoppel; Privileged communications; Who may testify; And Accomplice.

Unit-V: Examination of witnesses: Examination-in-chief, Cross-examination, and Re-examination; Leading questions; Indecent and scandalous question; Hostile witness; Impeaching credibility of a witness; refreshing memory; Improper admission and rejection of evidence.

Recommended Books

- |                                  |                          |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Law of Evidence               | Ratanlal and Dheeraj Lal |
| 2. Law of Evidence               | Batuk Lal                |
| 3. Principles of Law of Evidence | Dr Avtar Singh           |
| 4. Law of Evidence               | S.C. Sarkar              |
| 5. Law of Evidence               | Justice P.S.Narayana     |
| 6. Text on Law of Evidence       | Justice M.Monir          |
| 7. Rule of Evidence              | Dr. Absar Kidwai         |

### Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS) & juvenile justice care & Protection of children Act, 2015

Unit-I:

- (i) Definition, Constitution of Criminal Courts & their Powers, Process to Compel Appearance.
- (ii) Arrest of person & the right of Arrested Person.
- (iii) Security for Keeping the Peace & for Good Behaviour.
- (iv) Order for Maintenance of Wife, Children & parents.
- (v) Sec. 152,163,164.

Unit-II:

- (i) Information to the Police & their Power to Investigate.
- (ii) Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquires & Trials.

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- (iii) Cognizance of offences by Magistrate & Court of Sessions.
- (iv) Complaints to Magistrate & Commence o Proceedings.
- (v) Charges

#### Unit-III:

- (i) Trials of the Cases
- (ii) General Provisions as to inquires & trials
- (iii) Judgement.
- (iv) Submission of Death Sentence or Confirmation.

#### Unit-IV:

- (i) Appeals
- (ii) Reference & Revision.
- (iii) Transfer of Criminal Cases.
- (iv) Provision as to Bail & Bond.
- (v) Limitation for taking Cognizance of Certain Offences.

#### Unit-V:

Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Act, 2015

#### Recommended Books

- |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | R.V. Kelkar             |
| 2. Lectures on Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                        | R.V. Kelkar             |
| 3. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | S.N. Mishra             |
| 4. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal |
| 5. Code of Criminal Procedure (BNSS)                            | Batuk Lal               |
| 6. Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 | (Bare Act)              |
| Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksha sanhita, 2023                          | (Bare Act)              |

### Land Law ( Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code,2006)

Unit I: Brief History of UP Revenue Code, 2006; The aims and objectives of the Code; Applicability of the Code and extension to new areas; Definitions; Division of the state into revenue areas and its constitution; Board of Revenue, powers, jurisdiction and decisions of the Board, District and Division Authorities.

Unit-II: Classes of Tenure Holders; Transfer of land by different tenure holders; Rights of tenure holders and consequences of transfer in contravention of provisions of the Code.

Unit-III: Mutation Proceedings on Succession and Transfer; Settlement of boundary disputes and correction of revenue records; Proceedings of allotment of Land and Declaration of Land; Gram Sabha and Bhumi Prabandh Samiti.

Unit-IV: Surrender and Abandonment; Lease; Ejectment and Scheme of Succession.

Unit-V: Modes of recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue; Appeals, References and Revision; and. Penalty

#### Recommended Books

- |                           |             |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Up. Revenue Code, 2006 | Bare Act    |
| 2. Land Law               | R.R. Maurya |
| 3. Land Law               | S.P. Singh  |

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*Prof. Umesh Kumar*  
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*Singh*  
*Nidhi Sharma*  
*Rajendra*